



This is a digital copy of a book that was preserved for generations on library shelves before it was carefully scanned by Google as part of a project to make the world's books discoverable online.

It has survived long enough for the copyright to expire and the book to enter the public domain. A public domain book is one that was never subject to copyright or whose legal copyright term has expired. Whether a book is in the public domain may vary country to country. Public domain books are our gateways to the past, representing a wealth of history, culture and knowledge that's often difficult to discover.

Marks, notations and other marginalia present in the original volume will appear in this file - a reminder of this book's long journey from the publisher to a library and finally to you.

Usage guidelines

Google is proud to partner with libraries to digitize public domain materials and make them widely accessible. Public domain books belong to the public and we are merely their custodians. Nevertheless, this work is expensive, so in order to keep providing this resource, we have taken steps to prevent abuse by commercial parties, including placing technical restrictions on automated querying.

We also ask that you:

- + *Make non-commercial use of the files* We designed Google Book Search for use by individuals, and we request that you use these files for personal, non-commercial purposes.
- + *Refrain from automated querying* Do not send automated queries of any sort to Google's system: If you are conducting research on machine translation, optical character recognition or other areas where access to a large amount of text is helpful, please contact us. We encourage the use of public domain materials for these purposes and may be able to help.
- + *Maintain attribution* The Google "watermark" you see on each file is essential for informing people about this project and helping them find additional materials through Google Book Search. Please do not remove it.
- + *Keep it legal* Whatever your use, remember that you are responsible for ensuring that what you are doing is legal. Do not assume that just because we believe a book is in the public domain for users in the United States, that the work is also in the public domain for users in other countries. Whether a book is still in copyright varies from country to country, and we can't offer guidance on whether any specific use of any specific book is allowed. Please do not assume that a book's appearance in Google Book Search means it can be used in any manner anywhere in the world. Copyright infringement liability can be quite severe.

About Google Book Search

Google's mission is to organize the world's information and to make it universally accessible and useful. Google Book Search helps readers discover the world's books while helping authors and publishers reach new audiences. You can search through the full text of this book on the web at <http://books.google.com/>

12433
82



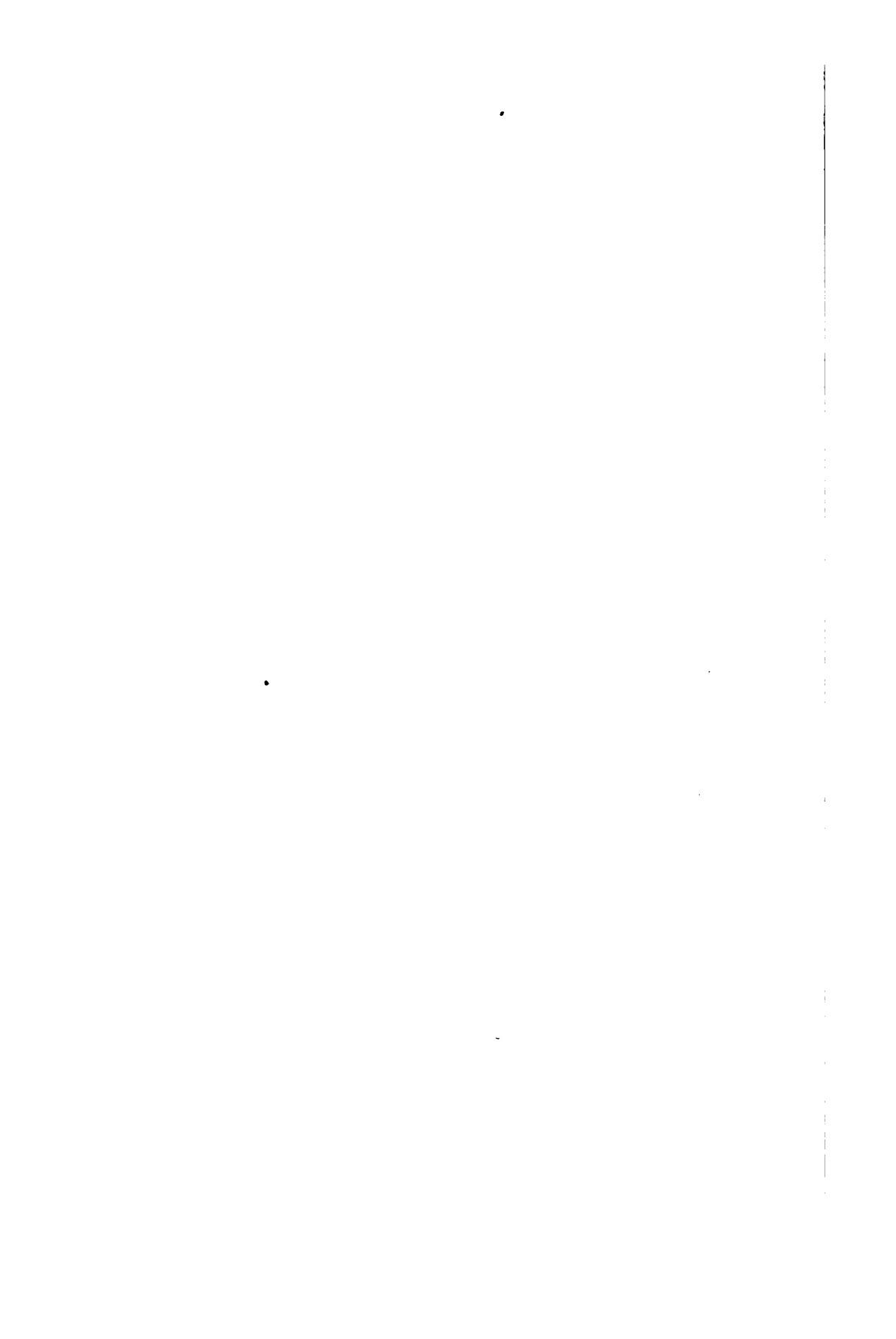
12433.82

HARVARD COLLEGE
LIBRARY

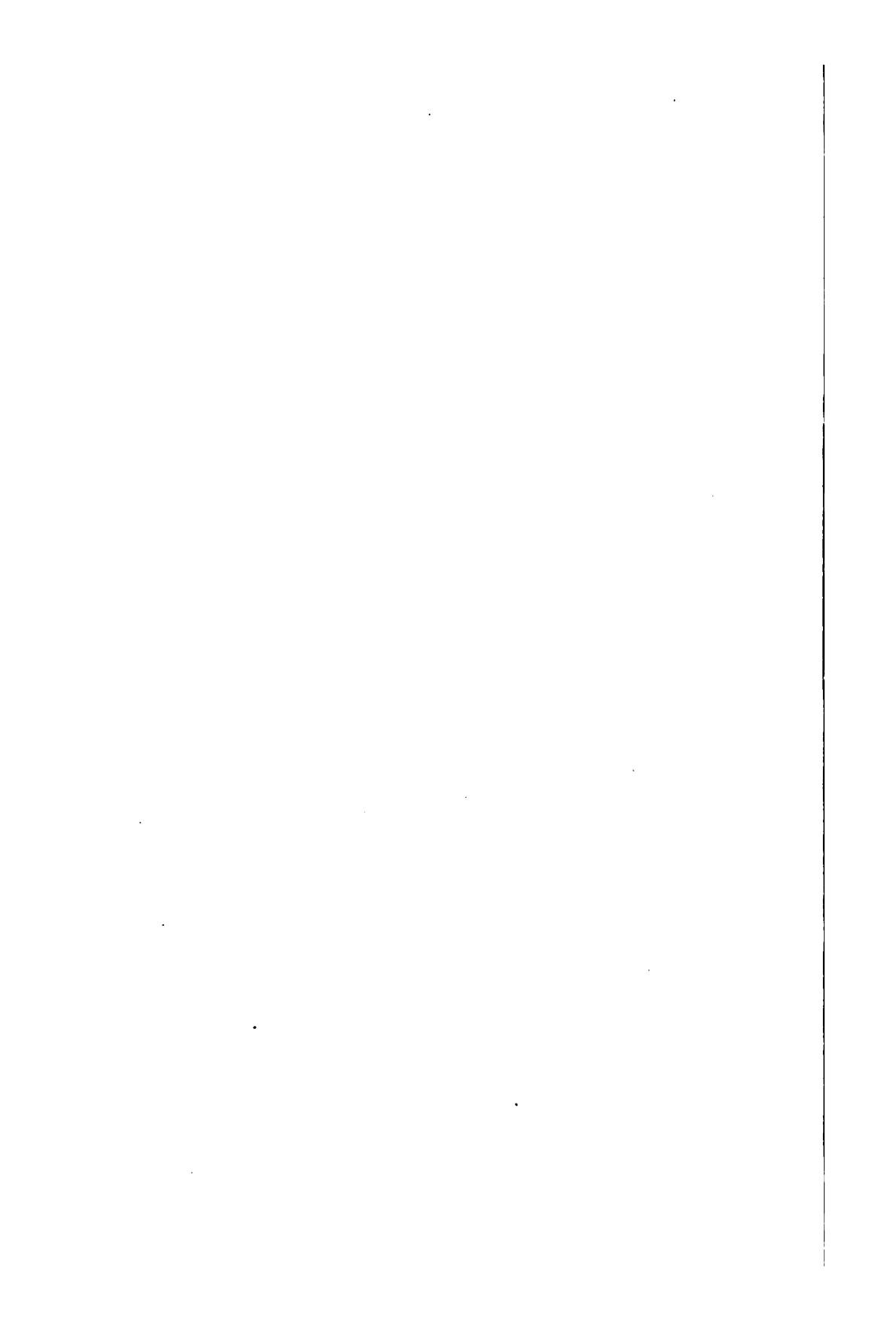


THE GIFT OF
FRANCIS PEABODY MAGOUN, JR.
CLASS OF 1916
OF CAMBRIDGE









Early English Text Society.

The
Stacions of Rome,

(*In Verse from the Vernon MS., ab. 1370 A.D., and in Prose from the Porkington MS. No. 10, ab. 1460-70 A.D.,*)

and the

Pilgrims Sea-Voyage:

(*From the Trin. Coll., Cambridge, MS. R, 3, 19, temp. Hen. VI.*)

with

Clene Maydenhad.

(*From the Vernon MS., ab. 1370 A.D., in the Bodleian Library, Oxford.*)

A SUPPLEMENT TO "POLITICAL, RELIGIOUS, AND LOVE POEMS,"
AND "HALI MEIDENHAD" (Early English Text Society, 1866).

EDITED BY

FREDERICK J. FURNIVALL, M.A.,
TRINITY COLLEGE, CAMBRIDGE.

LONDON:

PUBLISHED FOR THE EARLY ENGLISH TEXT SOCIETY,
BY N. TRÜBNER & CO., 60, PATERNOSTER ROW.

MDCCLXVII.

Price One Shilling.

Early English Text Society.

Committee of Management:

DANBY P. FRY, Esq. RICHARD MORRIS, Esq.
FREDERICK J. FURNIVALL, Esq. H. T. PARKER, Esq.
FITZEDWARD HALL, Esq. REV. GEORGE G. PERRY.
REV. J. RAWSON LUMBY. REV. WALTER W. SKEAT.
HENRY B. WHEATLEY, Esq.

(With power to add Workers to their number.)

Honorary Secretary:

HENRY B. WHEATLEY, Esq., 58, BERNERS STREET, LONDON, W.

Bankers:

THE UNION BANK OF LONDON, REGENT STREET BRANCH,
14, AEGYLL PLACE, W.

The Publications for 1864 and 1865 are out of print, but a few copies remain of No. 4.—Sir Gawayne and the Green Knight, ab. 1320—30, edited by R. Morris, Esq., 10s.; and No. 5, Of the Orthographie and Congruitie of the Britan Tongue, by Alexander Hume, ab. 1617 A.D., edited by Henry B. Wheatley, Esq., 4s. (No. 1 is Early English Alliterative Poems, ab. 1320-30, A.D.; 2, Arthur, ab. 1440 A.D.; 3, Lauder on the Dewtie of Kyngis, &c. 1556 A.D.; 6, Lancelot of the Laik, ab. 1500; 7, Genesis and Exodus, ab. 1250; 8, Morte Arthure, ab. 1440; 9, Thynne on Chaucer's Works, ab. 1598; 10, Merlin, ab. 1450, Pt. I.; 11, Lyndesay's Monarche, &c. 1552, Pt. I.; 12, The Wright's Chasie Wife, ab. 1462.)

The Publications for 1866, are—

13. SEINTE MARHERETE, þe Meiden ant Martyr. Three Texts of ab. A.D. 1200, 1310, 1330. First edited in 1863, by the Rev. Oswald Cockayne, M.A., and now re-issued. 2s.
14. THE ROMANCE OF KYNG HORN, FLORIS AND BLANCHEFLOUR, AND THE ASSUMPTION OF THE BLESSED VIRGIN. Edited from the MS. in the Library of the University of Cambridge by the Rev. J. Rawson Lumby. 3s. 6d.
15. POLITICAL, RELIGIOUS, AND LOVE POEMS, from the Lambeth MS. No. 306, and other sources. Edited by F. J. Furnivall, Esq., M.A. 7s. 6d.
16. A TREATISE IN ENGLISCH breuyely drawe out of þe book of Quintis essencijis in Latyn, þat Hermyn be prophete and king of Egit, after þe flood of Noe, fader of Philosophris, hadde by reuelacionis of an aungyl of God to him sente. Edited from the Sloane MS. 73, by F. J. Furnivall, Esq., M.A. 1s.
17. PARALLEL EXTRACTS FROM TWENTY-NINE MSS. OF PIERS PLOWMAN, with Comments, and a Proposal for the Society's Three-Text Edition of the Poem. By the Rev. W. W. Skeat, M.A. 1s.
18. HALI MEIDENHAD, ab. 1200 A.D. Edited for the first time from the MS. (with a translation), by the Rev. Oswald Cockayne, M.A. 1s.
19. SIR DAVID LYNDSEAY'S MONARCHE, Part II., the Complaynt of the King's Papinge, and other Minor Poems. Edited from the first editions, by Fitzedward Hall, Esq., D.C.L. 3s. 6d.
20. SOME TREATISES, BY RICHARD ROLLE DE HAMPOLE. Edited from Robert of Thornton's unique MS., by the Rev. G. Perry, M.A. 1s.
21. MERLIN, OR THE EARLY HISTORY OF AETHUR. Edited for the first time from the unique MS. in the Cambridge University Library about 1450 A.D. Part II. Edited by Henry B. Wheatley, Esq. 4s.
22. THE ROMANCE OF PARTENAY OR LUSIGNEN. Edited for the first time from the unique MS. in the Library of Trin. Coll. Cambridge, by the Rev. W. W. Skeat, M.A. 6s.
23. DAN MICHEL'S AYENBITE OF INWYT, or Remorse of Conscience, in the Kentish dialect, 1340 A.D. Edited from the unique MS. in the British Museum, by Richard Morris, Esq. 10s. 6d.

The Society's Report, January, 1867, with Lists of Texts to be published in future years, etc., etc., can be had on application to the Hon. Secretary, HENRY B. WHEATLEY, Esq., 58, Berners Street, W.

The Stacions of Rome,
Pilgrims Sea-Voyage,
and
Clene Flaydænhol.

EDINBURGH : T. G. STEVENSON, 22, SOUTH FREDERICK STREET.
GLASGOW : OGLE & CO., 1, ROYAL EXCHANGE SQUARE.
BERLIN : ASHER & CO., UNTER DEN LINDEN, 20.
NEW YORK : C. SCRIBNER & CO.
PHILADELPHIA : J. B. LIPPINCOTT & CO.
BOSTON : DUTTON & CO.

The
Stacions of Rome,

(*In Verse from the Vernon MS., ab. 1370 A.D., and in Prose from the Porkington MS. No. 10, ab. 1460-70 A.D.*)

and the

Pilgrims Sea-Voyage :

(*From the Trin. Coll., Cambridge, MS. R, 3, 19, t. Hen. VI.*)

with

Clene Mlandenhod.

(*From the Vernon MS., ab. 1370 A.D., in the Bodleian Library, Oxford.*)

A SUPPLEMENT TO "POLITICAL, RELIGIOUS, AND LOVE POEMS,"
 AND "HALI MEIDENHAD,"
 (Early English Text Society, 1890.)

EDITED BY

FREDERICK J. FURNIVALL, M.A.,
 TRIN. HALL, CAMBRIDGE.

LONDON :

PUBLISHED FOR THE EARLY ENGLISH TEXT SOCIETY,
 BY N. TRÜBNER & CO., 60, PATERNOSTER ROW.

MDCCCLXVII.

12433.82

✓

HARVARD COLLEGE LIBRARY
GIFT OF
FRANCIS PEABODY MAGOUN, JR.

Jan. 5, 1926

^

25

JOHN CHILDS AND SON, PRINTERS.

26 31
27 28

The
Stacions of Rome,

(*In Verse from the Vernon MS., ab. 1370 A.D., and in Prose from the Porkington MS. No. 10, ab. 1460-70 A.D.,*)

and the

Pilgrims Sea-Voyage.

(*From the Trin. Coll., Cambridge, MS. R. 3, 19, t. Hen. VI.*)

A SUPPLEMENT TO "POLITICAL, RELIGIOUS, AND
LOVE POEMS,"

(Early English Text Society, 1866.)

EDITED BY
FREDERICK J. FURNIVALL, M.A.,
TRIN. HALL, CAMBRIDGE.

LONDON :
PUBLISHED FOR THE EARLY ENGLISH TEXT SOCIETY,
BY N. TRÜBNER & CO., 60, PATERNOSTER ROW.

MDCCLXVII.

PREFACE.

THE Catalogue that Mr Halliwell printed of the contents of the Vernon MS. was, unluckily, one of his own making, and not a copy of that prefixed to the magnificent Southern-dialect volume by the Scribe who wrote it, and which will, I hope, be printed in the next Text that the Society issues from this MS. One result of the non-publication of it before, was, that when searching for other copies of the *Stacyons of Rome*, for the volume of "Political, Religious, and Love Poems," edited by me in the early part of this year for the Society, I saw nothing like the *Stacyons* in the printed Catalogue, and felt sure that the Poem was not in the Vernon MS., notwithstanding Mr Halliwell's warning that his notices "must be accepted as very imperfect." But as there were two entries in that gentleman's Catalogue of "117, *Short Religious Poems*, f. 298, r^o β. ; 128, *Short Religious Poems*, fol. 319, r^o α," and I had long contemplated continuing the small instalment of these pieces edited by me for the Philological Society (*Trans. Pt. II.*, 1858), I commissioned our Oxford copier to transcribe from the MS. the first and last lines, and burdens if any, of all these Short Poems. The execution of the order was delayed for some months, but when it was completed, and I was turning over the leaves of the copy, what should appear on three of the foolscap sheets, for fol. 314, r^o γ, to fol. 315 r^o γ, of the MS., but the first and last lines of the different paragraphs of the *Stations*,—thus explaining Mr Halliwell's entry, "Short Religious Poems." A longish piece, evidently A Dialogue between the Virgin and the

Cross of Christ, followed, treated in the same way. What was to be done? Nothing but groan, say "mistakes are natural to man" (I know they are to me), and print the earlier text. Here accordingly it is, and printed with all its metrical points, and guard-stops on each side of figures and single letters, as in the MS., for an experiment how Members like these points and stops reproduced.

This early Vernon version has not several passages which later transcribers have introduced into the Cotton and Lambeth MSS. It shows that the Lambeth continuation of the Cotton MS. was not a late addition, but that the Cotton had lost its tail. It shows the Lambeth text to be more like it than the Cotton, in the passages which all three contain; and though it does not clear up any of the puzzles of the later copies, it is interesting, as well for its earlier language as for the new Churches it mentions. These are eleven in number,

St Anthony's, l. 473	St Adrian's, l. 701
St Martin's in the Mount, l. 563	St Clement's, l. 704 St Stephen's, l. 705
St Marcelle's, l. 609	The Virgin's Chapel, where Thomas à Becket kept
St Grisogon's, l. 680	school, l. 717
St Tyre and St John's, l. 681	St Urban's, l. 720
St Angelo's, l. 693	

and on them Mr William M. Rossetti has, as on those of the former volume, kindly added notes, which follow this Preface. Thus far I had written when I learnt from Sir F. Madden's Appendix to his Preface to his *Syr Gawayne* that (the late) Mr Ormsby Gore's Porkington MS. No. 10, contained a copy of the *Stations* in prose, beginning "In Rome bethe i^ec paresche churchs." I at once applied for leave to see the MS., and the present Mr Ormsby Gore forthwith obtained it for me from his mother. Its *Stacyons* proved to be a short and incomplete abstract of our long Poem, in 7½ pages of a very small MS., wisely wound up with an *Et C.*, and I have therefore printed it here for completeness and contrast sake.

The allusion to the sea-voyage to the Holy Land in the *Stations*,

3if men wuste . grete and smale
þe pardoun þat is . at grete Rome.

þei wolde tellen . In heore dome.
Hit were no need . to mon in cristianite
To passe in to þe holy lond . ouer þe séé.
To Jerusalem . ne to kateryne.

has induced me to add to this Text the most amusing Poem on “The Pilgrims’ Sea-Voyage and Sea-Sickness,” from MS. Trin. Coll., Camb., R. 3, 19, first printed by Mr Halliwell in *Reliquiae Antiquae*, vol. 1, p. 2, 3, and to which the present Keeper of the Printed Books in the British Museum, Mr Thomas Watts—encyclopædic in knowledge and gracious in speech—called my attention some twenty years ago. Mr Aldis Wright has himself read the transcript with the MS., and I do not think that any readers will regret its reproduction here.

The cause of *Clene Maydenhad* appearing in this Text is Mr Cockayne’s edition of that most vivid sketch of an English girl’s temptations to forsake marriage and maternity in 1220 A.D., *Hali Meidenhad*. It is long since I have been so interested in any treatise; and seeing that *Clene Maydenhad* was in the Vernon, I could not resist the temptation of printing it, for illustration and contrast sake. The texts are paged separately, so that they may be bound, if wished, with those that they refer to; and for the same reason the Index to the names of Men and Churches in *Stations* refers to the Cotton and Lambeth versions printed in “Political, Religious, and Love Poems,” 1866. Mr George Parker, of Rose Hill, Oxford, has read both the Vernon texts with the MS., and my thanks are due to him for his care.

3, St George’s Square, N.W.,
Dec., 1866.

P.S.—The reviewer in *The Saturday Review* of Dec. 22, 1866, does not understand in what sense we publish our Texts. We print them mainly for our Members; but, remembering the times when we wanted single volumes of the books of the Camden and Percy Societies, the Abbotsford, Bannatyne and other Clubs, and could not get them, we resolved, when starting the Society, to sell each of our texts separately to any person wanting it, at the publisher’s

profit on its cost : this—though it would be a great nuisance to us by spoiling our sets—to benefit some poor students who might need help. We sell, perhaps, an average of five copies of each Text separately, against 400 odd issued to Members. This is why I conceive myself entitled to write Prefaces as to a circle of my friends ; for such I look on Subscribers as being. Did I consider a Saturday Reviewer and the public as part of my audience, I should certainly write in a different tone to them. To the Saturday man I should say, that the libertinism* of his comments was often unworthy of a Free man ;

* This called forth the following remarks—reprinted with the heading, “*The Saturday's Insolence* and *The Saturday's Ignorance*”—from one of our literary journals now discontinued : “Last Saturday's *Punch* contains the following paragraph (p. 35, col. 2, No. 349) :—‘Some fiddler advertises himself in the *Musical World* as ‘Paganini Redivivus.’ One would not notice his blunder but for his cheek.’ That is our own feeling about a ludicrous blunder occurring in a review of Dr Kingsley's ‘Thynne on Chaucer,’ in the *Saturday Review* of the week before, written in that tone of ungentlemanlike assumption and petulant insolence for which one writer, at least, in that journal has long been notorious, and which, at a certain period of its existence, drove men like Professor Pearson and Mr Bowen from its columns. Dr Kingsley—evidently not a careful corrector of the press—passed over his printer's error of printing the Anglo-Saxon *þ*, or sharp *th*, þ as *r*, *n*. For this he was jeered at by his reviewer in the regular vulgar-little-boy fashion ; and then, by way of displaying his own learning, the little boy went on to explain the difference between *th* and *r*. But as strutting daws unwittingly drop the peacock's feathers out of their tails, so this unlucky boy either did not know, or did not notice, that he or his printer had put an Anglo-Saxon *w* (ƿ) for the *th* (þ) ; so that there, while he (the clever reviewer) was pointing at Dr Kingsley for his ignorance or carelessness, he was all the time displaying his own, and deliberately forcing every one's attention to the display. Scholars at the Museum, Bodleian, Cambridge, Lambeth, and elsewhere, have enjoyed the self-inflicted punishment that the reviewer's nasty-tempered notice of a book by a courteous, well-read, and widely-esteemed gentleman and man of letters has met with. We make it public on *Punch's* principle—‘One would not notice his blunder but for his cheek’ ;—but we trust we shall have no more such exhibitions in the *Saturday's* pages ; and for the benefit of the reviewer we reprint for him the judgment he passed on his better,—commending to him the study of his ‘Anglo-Saxon Grammar,’ the ‘Printer's Guide,’ and ‘The Book of Courtesy.’—Of course, we shall be told that all these things are trifles [one ‘thing’ was the putting a comma for a full stop], most likely misprints. We answer that accuracy and inaccuracy are not trifles, and that a [writer] of a philological [review], who is either so ignorant that he cannot read his text, or so careless that he lets pass misprints which turn that text into nonsense, displays exactly the same *crassa ignorantia* as an architect who can do everything except build a house, or a surgeon who can do everything except cut off a leg.”—*The Reader*, Feb. 3, 1866. What wonder that this man calls my masterly

that wandering through Summer Meads he should be greeted in eye and ear by sights and sounds that should bring him into sweet accord with them, and prevent his always printing every “nasty-tempered” thing he can lay tongue on ; that instead of leaving a set of men—of whom the chief workers are all poorer than himself—to do a work of much help to him, without his help, but with his sneers, it would be more like a generous gentleman to send his subscription to the Society, and print a text for it with his *Saturday* pay. I should ask of the chief Cook who presides over the making of the weekly pudding that tickles so many palates and disturbs so many inwards, that he should pick out the bits of grit in the dab of pabulum contributed to his seventh-day compound by the reviewer I have been addressing. To the public on the other hand I should say, what a very stupid public it is for not supporting more vigorously the best and most liberal Early English printing Society that has ever existed : that there are several thousand well-to-do men in this country who can easily spare a guinea a year each to make their forefathers’ speech and thoughts better known to this and future generations ; and they ought so to spare it. To the Historian and Antiquary the Society’s work yields rich fruit ; to the Tory who glories in the past, it appeals with strongest claim ; to the Liberal who pleads, as cause for modern justice, the ancient tale of poor men’s wrongs that starts before the Conquest, the Society makes heard the voice he listens for. Every man of culture is bound to support us ; and yet hardly any do. The Sanskrit Text Society starts—most rightly—with a first year’s subscription of over £1200. The Early English Text Society with a miserable £152. In its third year its income is not much over £600 ; and when it asks for money to print nineteen Texts in one year, it hardly gets money for eleven. The apathy of English lettered men on this subject is a disgrace to them ; and a journal like *The Saturday*, which has a chance of rousing them from it, would be much better employed in

strokes of irony (N.B.), nonsense, and my brilliant satire (N.M.), bad jokes ? When you hear a little boy on Hampstead Heath call to a known cross-country rider, “Why don’t you get inside ?” need you ask whether the ingenuous youth is a judge of a seat, or is—a little boy ?

doing so than in picking out little blemishes in the Society's Texts, and holding them up to show off a reviewer's fancied cleverness, which, as has been shown in some instances, and can be shown in others, has often turned out to be ludicrous ignorance. If we (as we do) point out some of our own shortcomings, we are thankful enough to have others shown us in the right spirit and the right way. The wrong in both,* I for one will protest against as best I can.

F. J. F.

* The later review of Mr Perry's edition of Hampole's *Short Prose Treatises* is written in the right and gentleman-like spirit.

NOTES ON THE STACIONS OF ROME,

By W. M. ROSSETTI.

THE notes which I wrote to the previous publication of the Early English Text Society, the "Stacyons of Rome" printed from the Cotton and Lambeth MSS., apply in great part to the present earlier version of the same poem from the Vernon MS. There are, however, considerable differences of detail between the MSS., of most of which I must leave the reader to take count for himself; and some churches, not named at all in the previously published version, are mentioned in the one now printed. On these churches, and on another point or two here and there, I proceed to offer a few notes upon the same plan as in the former instance.

Line 40. I must take this opportunity to rectify a slip of the pen in my notes upon the Cotton MS. copy, at the corresponding line, No. 56. The altar mentioned in that line is to "Seynt Symon," or, in the Lambeth and the present Vernon MSS., to "Seint Symon & Jude;" I made the slip of saying that the Cotton MS. specified an altar "to St Jude."

Lines 55-6. The statement here made is that St Peter's Basilica was consecrated "Of Seint Martin þat eizteþe day." In the Cotton MS., lines 121-2, this same statement is made concerning the Basilica of San Paolo fuori le Mura; and St Peter's is stated on the contrary to have been consecrated "On Seynt Petur & Powle day." It appears that the Vernon MS. is correct, and that the two statements made in the Cotton MS. ought to be inverted.

Line 118. *Scala Celi*. Compare this from "God speed the Plough,"

Then commeth prestis that goth to rome.

For to haue siluer to singe at Scala celi.

Lansdowne MS., 762, fol. 6.

Line 126. "In tyme of *Tibian* þe Emperour." This potentate, unrecorded by historians, in whose reign 10,000 martyrs suffered in Rome, may perhaps be conjectured to be nominally compounded out of Tiberius, Trajan, and Julian—

a very Cerberus of tyranny, persecution, and apostasy. The Cotton MS. limits itself to the first of these three, "Tybery" — whose reign was assuredly free from any such wholesale persecution.

Line 160. The "holy bones" here named are to be understood as the bones of Sts Peter and Paul. As I pointed out in my former notes, neither the Cotton MS. in saying that these bones lay undiscovered 500 years, nor yet the Vernon MS. in assigning 100 years as the period, can be trusted: the true time being probably more like 19 months.

Lines 183-4 speak of 44 martyr popes who "liueden" in a chapel in the catacombs; in the Cotton MS. it is 46 martyr popes who "lyene" there. I presume that "lyene" is the correct word—if indeed any item of so preposterous an assertion can be termed correct.

Lines 333-4 speak of

"þe cloþ þat crist was wounden Inne
Whom he was child for monnes sinne;"

which seems to mean the swaddling-clothes of the Nativity. These lines correspond to 426-7 in the Cotton MS.,

"And þe cloþis þat criste was wounden In
When he shulde dye for mannis syn";

this latter statement appears to be the more correct, the actual object in question being the face-cloth.

Lines 357-8. According to the position of these lines in the context, the heads of Sts Peter and Paul were under the high altar in the Chapel Sancta Sanctorum in the old Lateran Palace of the Popes. It may be inferred that the lines have slipped a little out of their proper place; and that the high altar really spoken of is that of the Basilica of St John Lateran, which would make the statement about the heads correct. These heads were discovered in or about 1365, in the reign of Pope Urban V., which commenced in 1362. The date of the Vernon MS. is about 1370, when the discovery must still have been an interesting novelty to actual or intending pilgrims to Rome: and, in accordance with this date, we find that the lines of the Cotton MS., 456-9,

"There ys no man now y-bore," &c.,

which my previous notes cited for the purpose of fixing the date of that MS. at not later than 1445, do not appear at all in the Vernon version of the poem.

Line 427. The Church here (and also in the Lambeth MS.) named "of Seynt veuiian" (Vivian) is termed "of Julyan" in the Cotton MS. I am not aware that any Church of St Vivian exists in Rome.

Line 437. St Eusebius is here introduced as connected with the aforementioned Church of St Vivian. The Lambeth MS., however, line 554, speaks of the Church of St Eusebius himself, which I presume to be correct; but the poem hereabouts in all the three MSS. is obviously a good deal muddled. Compare l. 442 Vernon with l. 559 Lambeth.

Lines 463-4 are new in the Vernon MS. My old authority, Francino, confirms the statement that a (daily) indulgence of 1000 years and Lent is to

be obtained at St Matthew's Church—to which he adds the remission of one-seventh of one's sins.

Lines 473-4. *The Church of St Anthony* is named in the Vernon MS. only, l. 473 having evidently slipped out of the Lambeth MS. by mischance. There are in Rome two Churches of St Anthony;—one near S^a Maria Maggiore and St Praxed's, with a Hospital; the other named Sant' Antonio de' Portoghesi, near La Scrofa, dedicated by Pope Gelasius to Sts Anthony and Vincent. To it are annexed a hospital for the Portuguese, and many indulgences and privileges for that nation. The particular grace mentioned by our poet, the remission of one-seventh of one's penance, is not, however, confirmed by Francino with regard to either of these churches.

Lines 529 to 532 set forth the indulgences attaching to S^a Maria Maggiore from Assumption-day to the feast of the Virgin's Nativity (15. August to 8 September). The Lambeth MS. says, Assumption-day to Christmas-day, which is an error.

Line 536. Here the name "Prudencian" is erroneous; it should be, as in the Lambeth MS., "Pudencyam"—St Pudentiana.

Line 548. The Vernon MS. reads "hostelled," instead of "harborowed," as in the Lambeth MS.; confirming the inference in my former notes that the statement applies "rather to the house of Pudens than to the cemetery."

Line 558. The extraordinary term "Emperour saint Antonine" seems to point to some corruption of the text. As observed in the former notes, the incident referred to could not, by comparison of dates, have happened in the reign of any of the Antonines.

Lines 563 to 568. *The Church of San Martino in Monte, called also San Silvestro e San Martino*, was built by Symmachus I. in A.D. 500, on the Esquiline Hill, upon the ruins of the Thermae of Trajan, and was modernized in 1650. There had been an earlier church on the same spot, founded by S. Silvester in the time of Constantine. I know of no particular reason why the text should specify that the edifice "is not round." The text states that Popes Silvester and Leo are buried under the high altar. I do not find Leo named elsewhere; Murray's Handbook mentions Silvester and Martin I., and Francino concurs in this statement, adding the names of three other Popes.

Lines 569 to 572. There is a Church of San Salvatore del Lauro which stands on the site of the laurel-grove near the Portico of Europa. It was founded in 1450, nearly a century later than the date of our Vernon MS., so that one cannot refer to this Church the allusion in the text. This is the only Church "of saint Salvator" known to me in Rome.

Line 601. Our present text seems to be correct in here naming "Seint Sabyne" (Sabinus), instead of the "Seint Sabasabyne" of the Lambeth MS.

Lines 609 to 612. *The Church of St Marcellus*, in the Corso, was built by a Roman lady in the 4th century, in honour of Pope St Marcellus, who, by order of Maxentius, was confined in this spot over a stable, the stench of which is alleged to have killed him. It was rebuilt in 1519 by Sansovino, the façade being of a later date. The ceremony of the Exaltation of the

Cross is held here on 14 September. Francino does not specify the 1000 years' indulgence of our text, but plenary remission on St Marcellus's day.

Lines 655-6 state that the good knight sometime named Placidus lies at the Church of St Eustace. In the Lambeth MS. the person thus named is St Eustace himself; and, as I can find out nothing about Placidus, I am disposed to infer that he and Eustace are one and the same person.

Line 664 clears up the difficulty in the corresponding line, 866, of the Lambeth MS., which states that "the Mawdlene" is in the Church of St Cecilia. We now learn that this is a foot of the Magdalene.

Line 680. *The Church of San Grisogono* (Chrysogonus), a saint who was martyred at Aquileia under Diocletian, is in the Trastevere, and supposed to date originally from the time of Constantine; rebuildings took place in 1129 and 1623. An Englishman may like to remember this church in connection with Archbishop Langton, who was its titular Cardinal. The 400 years' indulgence of our poem is not confirmed by Francino, but plenary remission on the day of St Chrysogonus.

Lines 681 to 688. I cannot clearly identify the "chirche of seint tyre and seint Ion;" but should suppose it to be not improbably *the Church of Sts John and Paul*. There are at least six other churches in Rome bearing the name of St John. The Church of Sts John and Paul—not the apostles, but martyrs of the reign of Julian—was built on the Cælian Hill, in the 4th century, on the site of the house of these Saints.

Lines 693 to 696. "Seint Angel" may be either *the Church of Sant' Angelo in Borgo*, or that of Sant' Angelo in Pescaria, close to the Portico of Octavius, and interesting in connection with the enterprise of Rienzi. I should rather suppose it to be the former church, which was built by a beatified Pope Gregory in consequence of his having seen the Archangel Michael sheathing his blood-stained sword above the citadel, or Mole of Hadrian. Francino does not name 1000 years' indulgence as applicable to either of these churches; but plenary remission, at the first, on the octave of St Michael, and, at the second, on the 18th July and 29th September.

Line 701. *The Church of St Adrian* is in the Forum, and is said to be the ancient *Ærarium* consecrated to this Saint by Pope Honoriūs.

Line 704. *The Church of St Clement*, between the Colosseum and the Lateran, is built over a still more ancient church, which was discovered in 1858, with results of great importance to Christian archaeology; the upper church dates probably from the beginning of the 12th century. The traditional origin of the whole foundation was an oratory built by Clement the third Bishop of Rome, a fellow-labourer with St Paul. Instead of the 2000 years' indulgence of the text, Francino specifies plenary remission on the Monday following the second Sunday of Lent, as well as a daily indulgence of 40 years and Lents, doubled during Lent.

Line 705. The Church of "seint Steuene" is probably the Church of *santo stefano Rotondo*, on the Cælian Hill, now generally supposed to have been originally the circular portion of the Macellum Grande, or Butchers'-

meat Market, erected in Nero's time. It was consecrated by Simplicius I. in A.D. 467, and restored by Nicholas V. towards 1447. Rome contains at least two other churches to St Stephen.

Lines 707 to 712 revert to the Church of "seint saluatour"; see l. 569. The "Bethleem" here mentioned is, I suppose, a Chapel of the Nativity.

Lines 717 to 719. I have been unable to trace the "*Chapel of vre ladi*", at which St Thomas of Canterbury kept school. It may be a separate building; or it may possibly be merely a chapel in the church last previously mentioned, that of St Alexius, which does, it seems, contain (as Francino relates it) "that image of the most blessed Virgin, on the high tabernacle, which used to be in the city of Edessa—before which the most blessed Alexius, being in the said city, often made prayer. And, going one day to the said church to pray, he found the doors closed; and the said image said twice to the porter, 'Open and give entrance to the Man of God, Alexius, who is worthy of heaven.'"

Lines 720 to 726. *The Church of St Urban*, here mentioned, does not appear in my authorities.

The last service I can tender for my reader's acceptance may be to refer him to a book bearing very closely upon the subject-matter of the "Stacions of Rome," and which I find thus entered in a Bookseller's catalogue:—"Mirabilia Romæ; a German Block-book of nearly 200 pages, being a Handbook for the Pilgrims at Rome in the 15th century. With the most curious descriptions of the relics kept in the Churches; among them the head of St Peter, milk of the Virgin, the circumcisions of Christ, &c.—and of the indulgences given by the priests of the various Churches. Small 4to; 12 copies only reprinted in facsimile by J. Ph. Berjeau." One regrets to read this last item, suggesting the small number of people that will ever be able to benefit by the reprint of so curious a book.

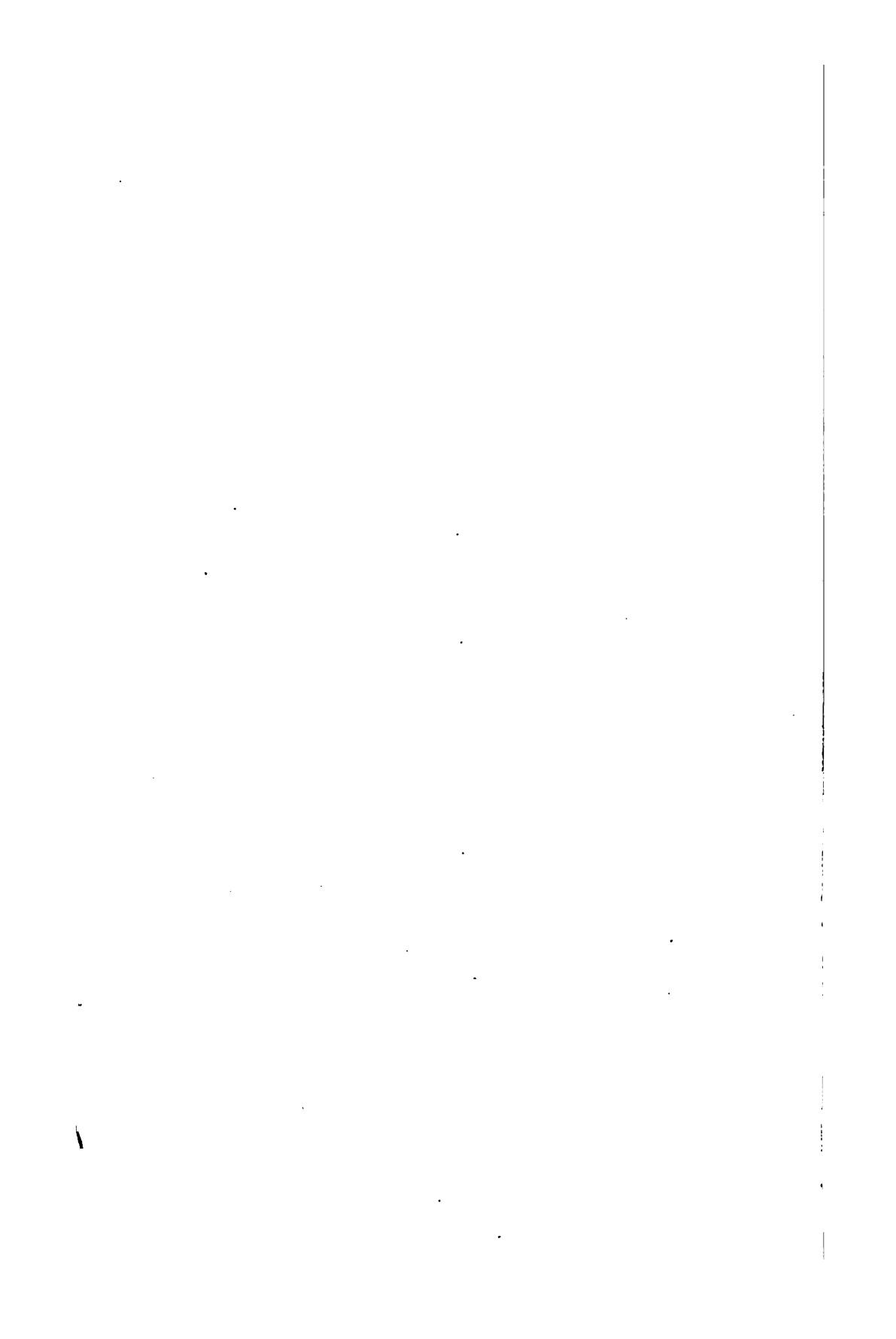
W. M. ROSSETTI.

P.S.—On the Porkington MS. I observe:

1. S. Sylvester in 1303, in connection with the heads of Peter and Paul, is a blunder.

2. S. Benyan's Church near S. Gellyan's. This Benyan is Julian in one MS. and Vivian in another: of Benyan I know nothing, but investigation might *possibly* bring something to light.

3. Placidus, the same person as Eustace: so I had guessed in writing on the Vernon MS.; and that conjecture may now be put positively.



The Stations of Rome.

[Vernon MS., fol. 314, col. 3. The metrical points, and stops on each side of figures and after single letters, are those of the MS. Hyphens are put in by the Editor. The lines in the foot-notes refer to those of the Stacyons in *Political, Religious, & Love Poems*, pp. 113-44, E.E.T.Soc. 1866. C. stands for Cotton MS., Caligula A ii: L. for Lambeth MS. 306. This Vernon poem has been crossed through with the pen; also two lines have been drawn through the word *pope* in nearly every place where it occurs. The paragraph sign is alternately red and blue.]

- | | | |
|----|---|------------------------------------|
| | H Ose wole . his soule leche. | |
| | Lustne to me . I. wol him teche | |
| | Pardon . Is þi soule bote. | |
| 4 | At grete Rome . þer is þe Roote. | At Rome is the root of Pardon. |
| | Pardon . a word in frensch hit is. | |
| | Forȝuenesse . of þi synnes i-wis. | |
| | T þe Duchesse of troye . þat sum tyme was. | |
| 8 | To Rome com . wiþ gret pres. | Romilous and Romilon founded Rome. |
| | Of hire com Romilous . and Romilon. | |
| | Of whom . Rome furst bi-gon. | |
| | Heþene hit was . and cristned nouȝt. | |
| 12 | Til petur . and poul . hit hedde I.-bouȝt. | Peter and Paul bought it with |
| | Wiþ Gold . ne seluer . ne wiþ no goode. | |
| | Bot wiþ heore flesch . and with heore blode. | |
| | For þei soffrede boþe dede. | their blood. |
| 16 | Heore soule to saue . fro þe quede ¹ | |

¹ The Cotton MS. inserts here lines 17-24, which the Lambeth MS. 306 follows the Vernon in omitting.

At St Peter's

are 29 steps,

at each of which

you get 7 years' pardon.

When the 100 Altars are blessed,

you get 28 years' pardon and Lents,

There are 7 chief Altars, those of

I. the Vernicle,

II. Our Lady,

III. St Simon and Jude,

IV. St Andrew,

V. St Gregory,

VI. St Leo,

VII. Holy Cross.

At St Peter's Altar

At seint peter . we schul bi-ginne.
to telle of pardoun . þat slakeþ sinne.
A feir Munstre . men mai þer se.

20 Niȝene and twenti greces þer be.
As ofte . as þou gost vp . Or doun.
Bi cause of deuocioun .

þou schalt haue . at vche gre .

24 Mon . or Wommon . wheþer þou be.
Seuene ȝer . to pardoun
And þer-to godes benisoun.

¶ Pope Alisaundre hit graunted at Rome
28 To alle men . þat þider come.¹
In þat Munstre . men may fynde.

An hondred Auteres . bi-foren and be-hynde.
And whon þe Auters I.-halewed wore.

32 xxvij² . ȝer . and so mony lentones more.
He ȝaf . and graunted . to pardoun.
And þer-to . godes benysoun.

¶ Among þe Auters . seuene þer be.
36 More of grace . and dignite.

¶ þe Auter of þe vernicle is on.
Vp-on þe riht hond . as þou schalt gon .

¶ þe secunde . in þe honour of vr ladi is.
40 ¶ þe pridde . of seint Symon and Jude I.-wis.
¶ þe Feorþe . of seint Andreuȝ . þou schalt haue.
¶ þe Fifþe of seint gregori . þer he lyth in graue.
¶ þe Sixte . of seint leon þe pope.

44 þer he song masse . in his Cope.

¶ Of saint Crois . þat seuenþe is.
In wȝuche, no wommon schal comen I.-wis.³

At þe Auter . þer peter is don.
48 þe pope Gregori . ȝaf gret pardon.

¹ l. 37-44 inserted. ² xxvij Cotton MS., xvij Lambeth.

³ l. 63-6 inserted.

- Of sunnes forȝeten . and oþes also.
 xxvij . ȝer . he ȝaf þer to.
 From holy þursday . In to lammasse
 52 Eueriche day . more and lasse.
- T**þenne is xiiij þousend ȝer.
 To alle þat come . to þat Munster.
 Of saint Martin . þat eiȝteþe day.¹
 56 þat Munstre was halwed . as I.ou say.
 þenne is xiiijM ȝer . and lentones þer-to.
 þe þridde part . of þi penaunce vndo.
- W**hon þe vernicle schewed is.
 60 Gret pardoun . forsoþe þer is .I.-wis
 þeo þousend ȝer . as I. ow telle
 To Men þat in . þe Cite dwelle.
 And men þat dwelle be sydeward.
 64 Nyne þousend ȝer . schal ben heore part.
- T**And þou þat passeſt ouer þe séé.
 Twelue þousend ȝer . is graunted to þe.
 And þerto . þow schalt winne more.
 68 þe þridde part forȝiuenes . of al þi sore.
 In lentone is . an holy grace.
 Vche pardon is doubled . in þat place.²
- T**O saint poul . as I. wene.
 72 Foure Myle is . holde bi-twene.
 In þat wey . Is gret pardoun.
 And of mony sunnes . Remissiouн.
 Saul was his name . be-foren.
 76 Siþen the tymē . þat he was born.
 Heþene he was . and cristnet nouȝt.
 Til crist put hit . in his þouȝt.
- T**þat holy Mon . Ananias.
 80 Him cristnet . þorw godes gras.
 And cleped him Poul . petres broþer.
 For þe ton schulde . cumforte þe toþer.
- is 28 years' pardon,
and daily from
Holy Thursday to
Lammas
- 14,000 years.
- On the anni-
versary of the
consecration of
the Minster,
14,000 years, &c.
- When the
Vernicle is
showed.
- [Fol. 314 b. col. 1.
3000 years to
dwellers in the
City.
9000 to dwellers
near,
- 12,000 to those
who cross the
sea.
- In Lent all
pardons are
doubled.
- On the road to
St Paul's is
great pardon.
- (Saul was his
name
- till Ananias
christened him
- Paul.)

¹ l. 75-7 instead of this.² l. 93-102 inserted.

On St Paul's Conversion day is 100 years' pardon; at his Festival 1000 years.

On Childermas-day, 4000 years,

and for a whole year's Sundays

as much pardon as for a pilgrimage to St James's.

At St Anastasius's,

daily.

7000 years' pardon
Pope Urban

forgives contrite men all their sins.

Silvester forgives pilgrims to this church

broken penance and oaths.

Outside is the stone on which St Paul was beheaded,

whence 3 wells sprung

that heal the sick.

In þat ilke conuercioun.

84 He ȝaf an hondred ȝer. to pardoun.
And at þe feste. of his day.
A þousend ȝer. haue þou may.

¶ On childermasse day. In cristemassee
88 Is foure þousend ȝer. to more and lasse.¹
And ȝif þou beo þere. al þe ȝer.
Vche sunday. in þat munster
þou shalt haue. as muche pardoun.

92 As þou to saint Jame. went and com.

Her may we. not longe be

To saint Anastace. moste we.

Two Myle. is holde be-twene.

96 Of feir wey. and of grene.

Vche day. ȝif þou wolt craue.

Seuen þousent ȝer. þer may þou haue²

Pope Vrban. þat holy syre.

100 So rewardede. men heore huyre
Men þat ben schriuen. and verrey contrit.
Of alle heore synnes. god³ makeþ heom quit.

¶ Pope Siluestre. to pilgrimes.

104 þat þider comeþ. diuerse tymes.
Penaunce broken. and oþes also.
His ounе helpe. he putte þerto.
Wrapping of Fader. or Moder. ȝif hit be

108 In godes nome. he forȝueþ þe.⁴
Bi-fore þe dore. stont a ston.
Seynt poules hed. was leyd þeron.
A traitur. smot of his heued.

112 Wip a swerd. þer hit was leued.
þer aftur spronge welles þre.
Hose is þere. wel may he se.
Of water. boþe feir and gode

116 Men. and Wimmen. han had heore bote

¹ l. 121-4 inserted.

³ Cott. he [Pope Urban]

² l. 135-6 inserted.

⁴ l. 147-8 inserted.

- I**N þat place . a Chapel is.
Scala celi . clepet hit is.
Laddere of heuene men clepeþ hitte.
- 120 In þe honour of vr ladi . be my witte
þat is þe secounde chapel . of here.
þat men in Roome . tellen þere.
Mony is . þat holy bone.
- 124 þat vnder þe heiȝe Auter is done.
Ten þousend Martyres . with honour.
In tyme of Tibian¹ . þe Emperour.
þei suffredre deþ . alle in Rome.
- 128 Heore soules in heuene for to cōme.
þer men may helpe . quike . and dede
As þe clerkes . in bokes rede²
Foure and fourti popes . grznted þan.
- 132 þat liggen . at saint Sebastian.
Pope Vrban . Siluestre . and Benet.
Leon . Clement . confermede hit.
- N**ou passe we forþ . in vre gate
To seinte Marie . þe Nunciate
Two Mile is bitwene . I. vnder-stonde.
But þi aren . sumdel longe.
þer is writhen . as I. ow say.
- 136 Of vre ladi . in þat way.
A-doun heo com wiþ Angeles.
To a Frere of þat hous.
And seide to þat ilke mon.
- 140 þat out of dedly synne . þider com.
Fro þe fuir of helle . heo wolde him schilde.
As heo was Mayden . and moder Mylde³.
- 144 **T**O Fabian and Bastian . passe we
þider we haue . Myles þre
An Angel from heuene . a-doun com.
To saint Gregor . þat holy mon.
- Scala Celi is there, Our Lady's second Chapel.*
- 10,000 Martyrs died there in Tiberian's reign.*
- Prayer there helps both quick and dead.*
- To St Mary the Nunciate's is 2 long miles.*
- [Fol. 314 b. col. 2.] Our Lady promised to save from hell-fire sinners who came there.*
- To St Fabian and Bastian's is 3 miles.*
- An Angel told St Gregory*

¹ ? For Tiberian ² l. 171-9 inserted. ³ l. 195-8 inserted.

that remission of
sins was there.

Pope Gelasius
gave 40 years
pardon too.

This Church has
as much pardon
as St Peter's

on account of the
holy bones that

lay under-ground
100 years.

Each of six Popes

gave 1000 years'
pardon to all
there shriven
clean of mortal
sin.

- A**s he song masse . atte heiȝe Auter.
152 Of saint Sebastian . þat holy Marteer.
 And seide here . in þis place.
 Is liȝt of heuene . bi godes grace
 þer is . of mony sunnes . remissiouȝ
156 And Fourti ȝer . to pardoun
 And also monye lentones mo.
 Pope Gelasius . ȝaf þer to.
 As muche pardoun . is þere.
160 So is . in saint peteres Munstere.
 Be þe enchesun . of þe holy bones.
 þat þere . weore buried at ones.
 And þere lay . ¹ vnder grounde
164 An hundred ȝer . er þei weore founde
 Afturward . þow godes grace
 þei weore founden . In þat place
 And worschuped . with gret Solempnitez²
168 As þei ouȝte for to be.
Of sixe popes . tellen I. wile³
 On aftur oþur . as hit is skile.
 Pope Pelagius .I. telle þe.
172 Gregor . and Siluester . þer beoþ þre.
 Alisaundre . and Nichole . þer beoþ fyue.
 Honorius þe sixte . while he was on lyue
 Vche of hem . ȝaf his grace.
176 A þousend ȝer . in that place
 To alle þat euere . þat þer beone.
 And of dedly sunnes be clene.
 For elles may þi soule . not lyue.
180 Bot of dedly sunnes . þou be schriue.

¹ Cotton MS. inserts 'petur & powle,' and makes the 'an' of next line 'Fyne.'

² This line is omitted in the Cotton MS.

³ This line is erased by a later hand in the Vernon MS. C. puts l. 171 here before l. 169.

- A**lutel be-hynde . þou maiȝt go.
þer stont a Chapel . in a wro.
Foure and fourti popes . sum time were.
- 184 verrey Martirs . þat liueden þere.
vche of hem . ȝaf his benisoun.
For þer is plener remissiouȝ¹.
Of alle þe sunnes . þou hast I.-don.
- 188 Sin þou in þis world . coom.
Al is . for-ȝeuen þe.
So I . herde of clerkes . þat þer han be.
And ȝif þow dye . þiderward.
- 192 Heuene blisse . schal ben þi part.
But þou most take . Candel liȝt².
Elles þou gost . Merk as niȝt³.
For vnder þe eorþe . most þou wende.
- 196 þow maiȝt not seo . bi-fore ne bi-hynde.
For þider fledde Mony men.
For drede of deþ . to sauuen hem.
And suffrede peynes . harde and sore.
- 200 In heuene to dwelle . for euer more
- N**ou wende we . to þe palmalle.
domine quo uadis . men hit calle
þer Peter mette with Ihesu.
- 204 And seide lord . whoder woltoȝ.
Crist onswerde . to peter þo
In to Rome . he seide I. go.
Eft to dye . on Rode for þe
- 208 þou dredest to dye . peter for me.
Lord he seide . Merci I. crie.
To take my deþ . I. am redie.
þer is a signe . of his foot.
- 212 On Marbel ston . þer he stod.
Vche day . two þousent ȝer
Of pardoun . þou mai haue þer.
- Behind is an under-ground Chapel where 44 martyr-Popes lived,
- and there is full remission of all sins,
- and heaven's bliss if you die thither-ward.
- (You must take a candle
- and go under-ground to the Chapel.
- Martyrs fled there for refuge.)
- At the Palmalle (or footsole) called Domine, quo vadis? where Peter met Jesus,
- and a mark of Christ's foot is left on the marble,
is daily 2000 years' pardon,

¹ C. omits this line.²⁻² C. transposes and slightly alters these lines.

- and remission of all sins.*
- At St Thomas's,*
- the giving of alms*
- will gain you the prayers of men in the Holy Land,*
- and 14,000 years' pardon, &c.*
- Stations get you great pardon.*
- At St John Lateran*
- is as much pardon as anywhere in Rome.*
- For formerly an Emperor,*
- Constantine,*
- believed in Mahoun,*
- and was a leper.*
- 216 **H**er is writen on a ston . gret pardoun
her is of alle sunes . Remissiou'n¹.
At seint thomas þe Apostel of Inde.
a chirche i-wis . þou mai þer fynde
put þin hond . with almes dede
- 220 And þou schalt haue . þer gret mede
To helpe hem . þat ben þere.
In þe holi lond . or elles where.
Niht and day . to preye for þe.
- 224 For help of þi charite.
Of moni popes . þat þer han bene.
þis pardoun to þe . is graunted clene.
Fourtene housend ȝer . and sum del more
- 228 þe þridde part forȝuenesse . of þi sore.
And pardon in Rome . þat is grete.
þe Stacions . þer men hit clepe
Pope Bonefas . confermed alle.
- 232 For euer more . lasten hit schalle.
- 236 **T**o seint Ion lateran . moste we.
A while þere . for to be.
To telle of pardoun . þat is þore.
For in al Rome . ne is no more.
- 240 þen þer is graunted . of Ihesu crist.
þowr preyer of seint Ion þe Ewangelist.
And seint Ion Baptist also.
To alle . þat þider wol go.
- 244 ¶ For sum tyme was . an Emperour.
þat liuede in Rome . with gret honour.
Kyng Costantyn . men dude him calle
Boȝe in boure . and eke in halle.
In Mahoun . was al his þouȝt.
For in crist . ne leeuede he nouȝt.
A . Mesel forsoþe . we fynde he was.
- 248 Til crist sende him . of his gras.

¹ C. l. 268-77 inserted, about St John of the Latin gate.

- ¶ Pope Siluestre . gon him preche. till Pope Silvester
 Cristes lawes . forte teche.
 So leeuede he wel . In godes sone. converted and
252 And cristene mon . wolde he bi-come. christened him.
 He dude him cristne . as I. ou telle
 In þis Miracle . þus hit bi-felle
 þat þe water wesch . a-wey his sinne
256 And al þe fulþe . þat he was Inne. The water washed
 away his sins and
 disease,
 ¶ þenne spak þe Emperour. and he
 To pope siluestre with gret honour.
 Siluestre he seide . godes clerke. acknowledged
260 I. mai seo nou . þat er was derke. his misbelief,
 Mi misbileue . haþ blyndet me.
 þat I . mihte . þe [soþe¹] not se.
 Of godes mihtes . ne of his werkes.
264 I. wol bi-comen . on of his clerkes. gave up his
 Mi paleys I ȝiu hit . to þin honde.
 Of me þou schalt hit vnderfonge
 And mak þer-of . godes hous. palace to be
268 For I. wole . þat hit beo þous.
 I. wol him loue . with al mihtes.
 And preie him to ben . on of his knihtes.
 And whon þou hast . so I.-do.
272 ȝif þi benyson . þer-to.
 To alle hem . þat þider come.
 To honoure . godes sone.
 And saint Jon . þe Ewangelyst.
276 Peter and poul . and saint Jon þe Baptist.
 ¶ Pope siluester . þenne seide he. Silvester
 Of peter and poul . and of me
 þei schal be clene . of synne and pyn.
280 As crist clanset . þe of þyn.
 And as þe fulþe . fel fro þe.
 So clene of sunne . schal þei be.

¹ C. inserts *mote*, and L. *soathe*.

cleansing from
all sin.

If men did but
know the
pardon to be had
at Rome,

they'd not go

to the Holy
Land or St
Catherine's;

for in Rome is
pardon without
end: and

Relics too—

I. A Saviour, not
painted by man;

[Fol. 316, col. 1.]

II. The Table of
the Last Supper;

- Of alle maner clansyng of synne.
 284 þat non schal dwellen . heore soule with-inne
 ¶ Pope Bonefas . telleþ þis tale
 1 3if men wuste . grete and smale
 þe pardoun þat is . at grete Rome.
 288 þei wolde tellen . In heore dome.¹
 Hit were no need . to mon in cristiantre
 To passe in to þe holy lond . ouer þe séé.²
 To Jerusalem . ne to kateryne.
 292 To bringe monnes soule . out of pyne
 For pardoun þer is . with-outen ende.
 Wel is him . þat þider may wende.³
 Rerikes þer beo . monyon
 296 In worschupe of crist . and seynt Ion.
 In þe Rof . ouer þe popes se.
 A saluatour . þer may þou se
 Neuer I.-peynted . with hond of Mon.
 300 As men I. Roome . tellen con.
 Whon Seluestre halwed þat place.
 Hit apeered þer . þorw godes grace.
 ¶ 4 Anoþer chapel is . in þat hous.
 304 þer-Inne beoþ Relikes . precious.⁴
 þe Table . þer men may se.
 þat crist made . on his maunde
 On scherþorsday . whon he brak bred.
 308 Bi-fore þe tyme . þat he was ded.
 Eteþ of þis . hit doþ ȝow good.
 Hit is my flesch . and my blod.
 Whon ȝe schul me . here not fynde.
 312 Hit schal ȝou kepen . from þe feende.

¹⁻¹ For these three lines C. has one, l. 349, 'And y tell ythe
forth with-outene fayle.'

² See the poem at the end of this about the miseries of the
Pilgrim's sea-sickness.

³ l. 356-71 inserted.

⁴⁻⁴ Omitted by C., see l. 380: L. has them.

- ¶¹ A-bouen an Auter . is maked of tre.
 Is a table I. telle þe
 Vnder þat auter . In a whucche is done.
- 316 Wip holy Relikes . monione.¹
- ¶ Two tables þer is . I. vnderstonde.
 þat crist wrott on . with his honde.
 And tok þe lawe . to Moyses.
- 320 His folk to kepen . in godes pes.
- ¶ þe zerde of AAron . þat was good.
 Hit turned watur . in-to blod.
 And from blod . to water a-ȝen
- 324 To schewe . þat þei weore gode men.
- ¶ Angel mete . men seiþ þer is.
 And of the bones . and þe fischt.
 þat crist fedde . fие þousend men.
- 328 And Relef lafte . aftur hem.²
- ¶ þer beoþ cloþes . of Ihesu crist.
 And askes . of seint Ion þe Babtist.
 And þe cloþ . þat crist gon wiþ him lede
- 332 On scherporsday . his disciples with to fede.
- ¶³ And þe cloþ . þat crist was wounden Inne
 Whon he was child . for monnes sinne.³
- ¶ Of Blod . and Watur . þer is also.
- 336 þat out of cristees sydes . gan go.⁴
- ¶ And of his Flesch . þat circumcise
 Men hit holden . in gret a prise.⁵
 And oþer Relikes moni on.
- 340 In worschupe of crist . and seint Ion.
- Here mai we . no lengore be.
 In to þe popes halle . moste we.
 In þat halle . þre dores þer be.
- 344 Vche day open . ȝe may hem se
- III. In a hutch
 the Two Tables
 of the Law given
 to Moses;
- IV. Aaron's rod;
- V. Angels' food
 (Manna);
 VI. Parts of the(?)
 Loaves and Fishes
 that fed 5000 men,
 and of the
 Fragments;
 VII. Christ's
 clothes;
 VIII. John the
 Baptist's ashes;
 IX. The table-
 cloth of the Last
 Supper;
- X. Christ's swad-
 dling cloth;
- XI. Blood and
 Water from
 Christ's side;
- XII. Christ's fore-
 skin, &c., &c.
- In the Pope's Hall
 are three doors;

¹⁻¹ Omitted by C.—see l. 388—not by L.² C. transposes this and the line above, and inserts after it l.

400-15, about the four Pillars of Brass, and St John's Chains.

³ C. alters these; see l. 426-7.⁴ C. inserts l. 424-5.⁵ C. inserts l. 430-7.

- passing through them gives
- As often as þou passeſt . þorw eny of hem.
And entrest . þorw a-noþer þen.
And pasſeſt þorw a-noþer . of hem þre.
- 40 years' pardon.
- 348** Fourti ȝer . is graunted to þe.¹
- In Sancta Sanc-torum is a figure
- N**ou pasſe we . to sancta sanctorum.
þat is þe Chapel . of Clericorum.²
þer Inne is . þe saluatour.
- of the Saviour
- 352** To whom men doþ . gret honour.
þe whuche was sent . to vre ladi.
Whon heo was . in eorþe vs bi.
From hire sone . þat is a-boue.
- sent to Our Lady from heaven
- 356** After þe tyme . of his Assencione.³
- by Christ;
- T** Of Peter . and Poul . heore hedes ben þere.
Wel L-closed . vnder þe heiȝe Autere.
And oþer Relikes . mony on.
- and the heads of Peter and Paul
- 360** þer ben closed in a ston.
- locked in a stone.
- T** Hose is þer . pope of Rome
þe keyes with him . he haþ I.-nome
þat no mon may hem þer I.-seo.
- of which the Pope keeps the keys.
- 364** Bot he him self . present beo.
In þat chapel . ȝif þou wolt craue
Plener remissiouн . þou maiȝt haue.
- Full remission is to be had there.
- A**t þe chirche . of þe holy Roode.
- At Holy Rood Church is a Chapel
- 368** Is a chapel . feir and gode.⁴
- that Constance built.
- Constance . þat holi wommon.
Of kyng Constantyn . heo com.
His douȝter heo was . and þat is seene.
- 372** For þorw preyer . of seynt Elene .
þat holy place . heo made þus.
In þe honour . of þat holy crois.
Pope Siluestre . hit halewed þo
- Silvester granted
- 376** And gret pardoun . he ȝaf þer-to

¹ C. inserts l. 448—461.² C. has ‘In þat chapelle shallſ no womon come,’ l. 463, p. 130.³ C. alters the next eight lines; see l. 470-6, p. 130.⁴ C. inserts l. 480-1, p. 130-1.

- Vche Sonenday . in þe ȝer.
And Wednesday . ȝif þou beo þer.
Of pardoun two hundred . and fifti¹ ȝer.
- 380 And eueri day . an hundred is þer.
And a sponge of galle . and Eysel.
Of þat venom . is þer gret del.²
þat Jewes profred him . to drinke þo
- 384 Whon he seide . Ciscio.
And a nayl . whon Crist Thesu was.
Don on Rode tre . for vre trespass.
- ¶ In þat Chirche . is also
388 Of þe Croys . he was on do.
þat heng on Rode . him by.³
And of his sunnes . hedde Merci.
And a Titil . of sire pilat.
- 392 þei may hit rede . þat beo þerat.
þis is Ihesu . of Nazareth.
Kyng of Iewes . þat polede deth.
þat titel is hud . hit wol not ley.
- 396 In A Croys . þat hongeþ hey.
In þe Maner . of a bouwe.
In mideward þe chirche rof .I. trouwe.
In þat maner . hit is do.
- 400 For no mon schulde come þer to.
Of more pardoun .I. wol ȝou say.
At saint Laurence . vche a day.
Seuen housend ȝer . with lentons þer-to.
- 404 And þridde part . of þi penaunce vndo.
Pope pelagius . þat holy mon.
þat chirche . halewen he bi-gon.
And graunted al þat pardoun.
- 408 And þer-to . his Benisoun.⁴

it 250 years'
pardon every
Sunday and
Wednesday,

and 100 every
other day.
Its Relics are—
I. The Sponge of
Gall and Vinegar
offered to Christ
on the Cross;

II. A nail he was
crucified with;

III. A piece of
the Penitent
Thief's Cross;

IV. Pilate's
Writing,

"This is Jesus
the King of the
Jews."

At St Lawrence's
daily is 7000 years'
pardon, &c.,

¹ C. two thousand and fyfe.

² C. substitutes 'Relykes þer be mony & fele,' l. 494, p. 131,
for this, and puts it before l. 401 here.

³ C. makes it Christ's cross and the Thief's : l. 501-3, p. 132.

⁴ C. inserts l. 522-31, p. 132-3.

and, for a year of
Wednesdayes,
power to free a
soul from
Purgatory.

*At St Symphorian's
Fountaine and
Beatrius'*

*are 7000 holy
bones,*

*and all men
shrive[n] there get
7000 years' pardon
and more.*

At St Vivian's

*are 3000 martyrs
buried,*

*and the pardon is
7000 years.*

At St Eusebius's

And ȝif þow be þere . al þe ȝer.
Vche Wednesday . in þat munster.
þenne hastou . of crist pouwe[r].

412 A. soule to drawe . from purgatori fer.

At seint symple faustin . and beatris.
þat were verray Martirs . of pris.
Seint symple . pope of Rome he was.

416 God him sente . a wel feir gras.

Vij þousende¹ holy bones.
He gedered to-gedere . but not at ones.
In his chirche . he dude hem graue.

420 He was siker . heore soules to sau[e].

And ȝaf pardoun . to alle þo.
þat ben schriuen . and þider wol go.
Seue² þousend ȝer of pardoun . and more.

424 In þe honour of hem . þat liggen þore.³

Whon he was ded . þer was he graue
Crist his soule . mote sau[e].

At þe chirche . of seynt veuian.

428 Hit is writen . on a ston.

þat þre þousend Martirs ben bured þare.
Crist leue here soules . wel to fare.
Honoriu[s] . þat holy pope.

432 þat chirche he halewed . in his cope.

Seue[3] þousend ȝer . of pardoun.

He ȝaf . ⁴at þat processyoun.
To laste for euere more.⁴

436 To hem þat come þore.

¶ In þat churche . is an holy prest.

þat deore is . wiþ Ihesu Crist.

Eusebius . was his name

440 To tellen of him . hit is no blame

¹ C. Seuen hundred, l. 540.

² C. Fyfe.

³ C. omits the two next lines, and puts Iulyan for veuian, in l. 447.

⁴ C. omits, and ends at l. 456 here ; l. 553, p. 134, *Pol., Rel., &c.*

- Hit is writen . in a ston.
 I. wol þou telle . or ȝe gon.
 Pope Gregori . þer he dude stonde
 444 þe churche he halewed . with his honde.
 And ȝaf pardoun . as I. ow say.
 An hundred ȝer . and fifti day.
 And þeo ȝer more .I. ow telle.
 448 Forte Abate . þe peynes of helle.
At þe chirche . þer seint Julian lith.
 þer is his chin . with his teth.
 And oper Relikes . mony and dere
 452 To hem is graunted . Eiȝte þousend ȝere
Anþur chirche . ȝit þer is.
 Of seint Matheu . men seyn hit is.
 In þe wei . as þou schalt gon.
 456 To þe Churche . of seint Ion.
 þer is an holy Arm . wel I.-diht.
 Of seint Cristofre . Godes kniht.
 In þat chirche . hit is do.
 460 And gret pardoun . is graunted þer to.
 For crist him selue þer-onne stod.
 Whon Cristofre him bar . ouer þe flod.
 þer is a þousend ȝer . withouten mo.
 464 And as mony lentones þer to.
IN þe Churche . of Viti . and Modesti
 þer mowe ȝe sitte and resti.
 þer is for-ȝeuen . þe þridde part of þi sinne
 468 What tyme þou comest . þe chirche with-inne
 Seue þousend Martirs . ben buried þere
 As hit is writen . in þat Munstere.
 In tyme of þe Emperour . Antony.
 472 Hit is writen þer apertely¹.
IN þe Churche . of seint Anton¹
 Is seueþe part . þi penaunce vndon.
- is 100 years and
50 days' pardon,
- and 3 years more
to abate hell's
pains.
- At St Julian's
- is 8000 years'
pardon.
- At St Matthew's
- (where St Christopher's arm is,
that Christ stood
- on) is 1000 years'
pardon, &c.
- At St Vitus and
Modestus
- a third of your
sins are forgiven,
- 7000 Martyrs are
buried there.
- At St Anthony's,
one-seventh of
your penance
excused.

¹¹ For these lines L. has one, l. 589, 'that tyrant was, and paynyme.'

At St Mary the Major

At seinte Marie . þe maiour.
þer is a chirche . of gret honour.

At St Matthew
and St Jerome,

At þe heize Auter . hit is seid.
þat þe bodi of seint Matheu . is leid.
And the bodi . of seint Jerom¹.

before a chapel
called
Presepe (boards
from the Manger
of the Nativity).

476 An holy doctor . he was on¹.
From þe Cite . of Damas.
He was brouȝt . in to þat plas.
Bi-foren a chapel . he was pit.
484 Presepe . men clepeþ hit.
Vppon his graue . lith a ston.
And a Crois . is graue þer on.
Aboue þe ston . a gredyl is.
488 Of Iren strong .I. wot hit is.
And Relikes þer ben . mony one².
In honur . of vr ladi . and hire sone³.

Its Relics are—

I. The Cloth
Christ was put in
when He was
born;

492 ¶ A luytel cloþ . þer is þer-to.
In whuche cristes bodi . was furst in i-do
Of his Moder . whon he was born
To sauе þe world . þat was for-lorn³.

II. The Hay He
lay on before the
Ass;

496 ¶ And of þat heiȝ . more and lasse.

III. An Arm of
St Thomas a
Becket;

496 þat crist lay on . bi-fore þe Asse.
¶ And an Arm . men seyn is þer.

IV. Part of his
brain;

Of seint Thomas þe holy Marter.

V. His Rochet;

And a parti of þe brayn.

VI. An Image of
Our Lady,

500 At Canterburi . he was slayn.

504 ¶ And a Rochet þat is good.
Al be-spreint . with his blod.
Wheche he hedde on . whon he was take.

504 For al holi churche sake.

504 ¶ And an ymage . sikerly.
Wonder feir . of vre ladi.

¹⁻¹ L. varies ; see l. 595-6, p. 135.

²⁻² For these lines L. has l. 605-8, p. 136.

³ L. inserts l. 613-14 (about Christ's foreskin).

- ¶ Seint Luik . while he lyuede in londe.
 508 Wolde haue peynted hit . with his honde
 And whon he hedde . ordeyned so.
 Alle colours . þat schulde þer to.
 He fond an ymage . al a-pert.
- 512 Non such þer was . middelert.
 Mad with Angel hond . and not with his.
 As men in Rome . witnesseþ þis.
 And writhen hit is al þere
- 516 On a table . atte heiȝe Autere
 Pardoun þer is . þat men may se.
 Graunted of popes . þat þer han be.
 Vpon eueri chirche haly day
- 520 A þousend ȝer . þer haue þou may.
 And þer to . þou schalt haue more.
 Forȝiuenesse . of al þi sore.¹
 And eiȝte² hundred ȝer þer to.
- 524 Wel is him . þat þider may go.
 In eueri feste . of vre ladi.
 þerto graunted . seint Gregori.
 An hundred ȝer . to pardoun.
- 528 And þerto godes Benysoun.
 ¶ In vre lauedi . þe Assumpcion,
 þenne is þere . gret pardoun.
 In to þe day . þat heo³ was born.
- 532 Neuer a day . schal beo for-lorn.
 In þat tyme . þer is fourtene þousend ȝer.
 To alle þat come . to þat Munster.
- A Chirche . ȝit þer is.
 536 Prudencian . clepet hit is.⁴
 Forȝiuenesse . of al þi synne
 At þat place . þer may þou winne.
 Seint Gregori . telleþ þus.
- 540 In þat place . and in þat hous.

which St. Luke
meant to have
painted.

but one done by
Angels' hands was
put in its place.

On every Church
Holy Day is 1000
years' pardon,

forgiveness of
sorrows, and 800
years' more
pardon.

At every Feast of
Our Lady

100 years' pardon.

From the As-
sumption of the
Virgin

to her Birthday

is 14000 years'
pardon.

At St. Pru-
dencian's

¹ Altered in L. l. 624, p. 137. ² viii L. ³ L. tylls Ihesu.
⁴ L. inserts l. 657-8, p. 137 here, alters the two next lines, and
 adds two, l. 661-2, about St Preselle's churchyard, after them.

- [Fol. 315 b. col. 1.]
are buried
4000 people:
and for every
body mentioned
by
- 544 Ben buried þer . I. vnderstonde.
Fourti ¹ þousend . of diuerse londe.
For eueri bodi . þow wolt of spelle
Hit is wrten . as I. ow telle.
þowr preyeres of hem . þat þer be.
þis pardoun . is graunted to þe
For Peter and poul . þat sum tyme were
Boþe þei weoren . hostelled þere
þerfore alle pilgrimes . þat come þore.²
Hem is graunted a þousend ȝer . to hele her sore.³
- pilgrims, they
get 1000 years'
pardon.
- At St Praxed's
- 548 552 riht þe soþe . tellen I. con.
A þousend bodies . with-outen mo.
And þreo hundred . ȝit þerto.
In þat place . buried þei be.
- 1300 martyrs
- 556 Heore soules with god . in dignite
þer suffrede deþ . in his tyme.
Emperour . saint Antonine.
- are buried.
- Pope Innocent
granted every
man
1000 years'
pardon, &c.
- 560 Pope Innocent . after þan.
þer be graunted . to eueri man.
A þousend ȝer ⁴ . to pardoun.
And þridde part . þi sinnes remissioune.
- At St Martin's in
the Mount
- 564 lie Popes Sil-
vester and Leo,
and 800 saints,
800 years' pardon.
- 568 572 Eiȝte hundred at ones . and as fele ȝere.
At St Salvior's
1000 years'
pardon.
- IN þat wei . a Chirche þer is.
Of saint Salvatur . I. wot hit is.
Whon þou comest þer . þou maiȝt haue
A þousend ȝer . ȝif þou wolt craue

¹ L. *thre*, and alters the two next lines.² L. omits these lines, but inserts l. 673-84, on *Titulus Pastoris*.³ L. 'O yere and xl dayes.'⁴ For the ten next lines L. has l. 697—702, p. 138.

- A**Nother day in þe ȝer.
Of Seint peter . þe holy Marter.
A vincula . in þat londe
576 Lammasse day .I. vnderstonde.¹
For in þat day . is gret pardoun.
For þer is plener . remissioun.
And eueri day . ȝif þou wolt craue
580 Fyfe hundred ȝer . þer maȝt þou haue
And as mony lentones mo
Pope gelasius . ȝaf þer to.
² þe Cheynes þere . men may se.
584 Sikerliche .I. telle þe
þer peter was bounden . sikerly.
While he was . in eorþe vs by.
- T**O a noþer . moste we go.
588 þere Apostles . liggen two
Crist vs kepe alle from wo
preyeþ alle . þat hit beo so.³
Furst with Costantyn . hit was set.
592 And siþen with heretykes . doun I.-bet
Pelagius . and pope Ion.
þei duden hit maken vp anon.
And ȝaf þer to . pardoun gret.
596 To alle þat þider comeþ . be stret.⁴
For þer is . mony a noble seinte
þer þei liggen . and not beon peynte⁵
- ¶ Seint Jacob . and seint philip liþ in schrine
600 And mony a noþer⁵ . holy virgine
And seint Sabyne . writen we fynde
And a Tabart . of seint Thomas of Inde⁶
Two þousend ȝer . þer may þou haue
604 þi soule hit mai . from helle sauie
- On the day of St
Peter ad
Vincula;
(Lammas Day.)
is full remission,
and 500 years'
pardon,
and Lents.
- The Church of
The Holy
Apostles*
- was first built by
Constantine.
- Many Saints lie
there:
- St James,
St Philip, and
- St Sabyne; also
St Thomas's
Tabard.
- The pardon is
2000 years,

¹ L. inserts l. 707-8, p. 139.² For the next five lines L. has l. 715-23, on the Relics.³ L. omits this line.⁴ L. omits these lines.⁵ L. Sent Eugenie þe.⁶ L. inserts l. 736-7, p. 139.

- doubled every Apostle's Day.
At St Marcelle's is 1000 years' pardon.
- 608 And vche day . whon þou comest þare.
þou maijt deliuere . a soule from care.
And on vche apostles . day.
þis pardoun is doubled . as I. ow say.
- At St Mary the Round,
on May 13, All Saints Day,
is full remission.
Agrippa built it for Sibyl's and Neptune's sake,
[Fol. 315 b. col. 2.]
- 612 And vche day . whon þou comest þare.
þou maijt deliuere . a soule from care.
And on vche apostles . day.
þis pardoun is doubled . as I. ow say.
- At þe chirche . of saint Marcelle
þat was sum tyme . pope of Rome
For holi chirche . he soffred Martirdome.¹
- At seinte Marie . þe Rounde
þer stont a chirche . on þe grunde
þer is writhen . as I. ow say.
- 616 þat . at . þe pretteneþe day . of may.²
At al halewe day . whon hit i-come²
þer is plener . Remissione³
A.-Grippa . dude hit make.
- 620 For Sibyl . and Neptanes . sake.
Modres þei weren of corsede men.
False fendes . ladden heom.
He ȝaf hit name . panteon.
- 624 In al Rome . was such non.
made an image of gold,
- 628 Hit loked forþ . as a Cat.
called it Neptan,
put a cover of brass on its head, which was blown to St Peter's,
- 632 He leeuede þer on . he was not wys⁴
Vppon his heued . a couert of Bras.
To seynte petres . blowen hit was.
With a wynt of helle . as I. trouwe
For no mon mihte hit . þider haue þrowe.
þer hit stont I. telle þe.

¹⁻¹ L. has l. 742-5, p. 140, about St. Bartholomew's, given l. 711-12, p. 22, here.

² L. alters these lines.

³ L. inserts 752-3.

⁴ L. puts l. 649 before l. 648, and inserts two (l. 766-7, p. 140) after the latter.

- 636 **S**if þou go þider . þou may hit se.¹
PAt holy pope . Bonefas.
 Was folfuld . of Godes gras²
 To þe Emperour . soone he cam.
- 640 Julius . A wel good man.
 þat Temple he seide . þou ȝeue hit me
 I. preye hit þe . for Charite.³
 I. ȝeue hit þe . he seide . for euermore
- 644 In Amendement . of my sore.
 þe Furste day . of Nouembre.
 Pope Bonefas . with herte tendre.
 þe folk of Rome . he gan to calle
- 648 And made hem semble . in þat halle
 He gedered hem to-godere . alle in-same
 For þei wolde chaunge . þe halles name
 In þe honour . of vre ladi.
- 652 And alle þe seintes . þat sit hire bi.
⁴þis halle schal hette . seinte Mari rounde
 He chaunged þe nome . in þat stounde
- A**t seint Eustas . lihp a good kniht.
- 656 Placidas . sum tyme he heiht.
 He and his wif . and his twei sones I-fere
 liggen buried . vnder þe heize Autere.
 Vche day . two þousend ȝer.
- 660 Pope Siluestre graunted þer.
- A**t seint saluatour . is writen openly.
 A. þousend ȝer . and þritti⁵.
 At seint Cely . is an hundred ȝer.
- 664 A. fot of Marie Magdaleyn . is þer⁶.
- and there you
may see it.
Pope Boniface
- asked the Em-
peror Julian for
the Pantheon,
- got it,
- and on Novem-
ber 1
- changed its
name to
- St Mary the
Round.
- At St Eustace's,
Placidus, his wife,
and sons, lie.
- Pardon daily,
2000 years.
- At St Salvadore,
1030 years'
pardon.
- At St Cecilia's
is a foot of Mary
Magdalene.

¹ L. inserts l. 773-4, p. 140-1. ² L. inserts l. 778-9, p. 141.³ L. inserts l. 784-5, and alters the two next lines here.⁴ L. alters the two next lines, and inserts l. 798, &c., here, and gives St Eustace's, altered at l. 850-55, p. 143. What follows l. 810 L., is represented here by l. 685-8, p. 22.⁵-⁶ L. has l. 856-63, p. 143.⁶ L. has first, l. 832-3, p. 142, and secondly, l. 864-7, p. 143.

*At St Mary
Tranepontine,
500 years'
pardon.*

¹ And þre hundred ȝer . atte chirche faste bi.
þe nome is seint Marie transpedi.

þer is þe piler þat peter and poul . was to bounde
668 And scourget . a swiþe gret stounde¹

At San Spirito.

² **A**t þe chirche . of seynt spirit.
In þe weie . to trismere ful riht.

*daily, 800 years'
pardon.*

Vche dai þer is . eizte hundred ȝer to pardoun
672 And þridde part of þi sunnes . remissiou².

*At St Mary
Trastevere*

³ At seinte Marie In trismere . þat ilke niht.
þat crist was bornen . most of miht.

*daily 2000 years'
pardon.*

Sprong oyle . of a welle

676 As I. herde clerkes . in Rome telle
Vche day . two þousend ȝer.
Of pardoun þou may haue þer³.

*At St Gregory's
300 years.
At St Grisogono's
400 years.
At St Tyre and
St John's 800
years' pardon, &c.*

At seint Gregories chirche þre hundred ȝer.⁴

680 And at seint grisogoni . four hundred is þer.⁷
In þe chirche of seint tyre . and seint Ion.⁷
þer is Eizte hundred ȝer . to pardon.
And þridde part of þi sunnes . Remission.

684 To alle men . þat þider wol cum.
þat graunted þere . pope vrban.
To alle þat þere . þider cam.
þat weoren out of dedly synne.

688 þat pardon þere . may he wynne.

At St Lawrence's

At seint laurence in Damas.⁵

500 years.

fif hundred ȝer . is in þat plas.

*At St Bartholo-
mew's 2000 years.*

At seint bartelmeuz . þat holi Marter.⁶

At St Angelo's

692 þer is of pardoun . two þousend ȝer.

⁷ At seint Angel . as I. þe say

¹⁻¹ L. gives this, altered, at l. 810-17, p. 141-2.

²⁻² L. gives this, altered, at l. 818-21, p. 141. The Vernon MS. omits the L. St James, l. 822-5.

³⁻³ L. gives this, altered at l. 826-31, p. 142.

⁴ See L. l. 874-5, p. 143.

⁶ L. l. 742-5, p. 140.

⁵ L. l. 878-81, p. 143.

⁷⁻⁷ New. Not in L.

- A þousend ȝer . þer haue þou may. 1000 years¹
 Graunted of holi fadres . her bi-form. pardon.
- 696 To sauе soules . þat weore for-lorn².
¹ **A**t seint Marie rochel ȝif þou wolt craue
 two þousend ȝer . þer may þou haue¹. At St Mary
 Rochelle's
 2000 years.
 At St Peter's
 Prison 2000
 years.
 [Fol. 315 b. col.
 3.]
- ² At seint petres prisoun. At St Adrian's,
 and St Cuerno
 and Damian's,
 100 years each.
 At St Mary the
 New 1000 years.
 At St Clement's
 2000.
 At St Stephen's
 1000.
 At St Andrew's
 30.
 At St Saviour's
 1000 years.
- 700 Two þousend ȝer . of pardoun³.
 And an hundred ȝer . at seint Adrian⁴.
³ And as monye . at Cosma and Damian⁵.
 A þousend ȝer . at seint Marie þe newe verrement,⁴
- 704 And two þounsend ȝer . at seint Clement⁶.
AM¹ ȝer at seint Steuene certeynly⁸.
 And at seint Andreuzes . ȝeres þritti⁵.
⁶ At seint saluatour . to pardoun . M¹. ȝer.
 708 Vche day in Bethleem . is granted þer.
 Of Popus . þat þer han bene
 To alle Men . þat ben clene
 And to þat place . doþ eny good dede-
- 712 He schal hit haue . to his mede.
⁷ At seint Alexto . ȝif þou wolt gon.
 þer þou maiȝt haue . to pardon. At St Alexto's
 (Alexis)
 Elleuene hundred ȝere
 716 Vche day . þou maiȝt haue þere.
⁸ **A**t a Chapel . of vre ladi.
 þer held scole seint Thomas of Canturburi.
 viij .C. ȝer . is graunted þore.
- 720 And at seint urbans chirche . iiii þousend more.
 Eueriche day . to pardoun.
 And þridde part . þi sinnes remission.
 And zit þer is . more ouere.
- 724 þre hundred ȝere . foure score and and foure.

¹⁻¹ L. l. 882-91, p. 144.²⁻² L. l. 834-41, p. 142.³ L. l. 848-9, p. 143.⁴ L. l. 842-3, p. 142.⁵ L. l. 896-906, p. 144.⁶ L. l. 856-63, and see l. 3 above here.⁷ L. l. 844-7, p. 142-3.⁸⁻⁸ New. Not in L.

þat pardoun . popes þer han graunt.
To hem þat ben verrey repentaunt¹.

So much pardon
is there in Rome

- 728 þen I. haue told . here bifore
that I can't tell it.
Or telle schulde . wiþ al my miht.
þouh I weore her . boþe day . and niht.
Now God . þat was . in Bedlem bore.
732 To sauie þe world . þat was for-lore.
Graunt vs part . of þis pardoun.
And þer to . his Benisoun . Amen.

God grant us some
of it,

and His blessing !

¹ The end is slightly altered in L. L. 907-14, p. 144.

INDEX OF NAMES AND CHURCHES.

[The references preceded by C. refer to the Cotton Text, by L. to the Lambeth Text, as printed in *Political, Religious, and Love Poems*, E. E. T. Soc., 1866, 113—144. The other References are to this Vernon Text.]

- | | |
|--|---|
| Aaron, the rod of, p. 11, l. 321 ;
C. p. 127, l. 392. | Assumption-Day, C. p. 115, l.
75 ; p. 17, l. 529 ; L. p. 137,
l. 649. |
| Adrian's, St, p. 23, l. 701. | Austin's, St, p. 143, l. 875. |
| Agrippa, p. 20, l. 619 ; L. p. 140,
l. 754. | Bartholomew's, St, L. p. 140, l.
742 ; p. 22, l. 691. |
| Alexto's, St, p. 23, l. 713 ; L. p.
142, l. 844. | Bastian's, St, p. 5, l. 147 ; L. p.
119, note 7 ; C. p. 120, l. 199. |
| Alisaundre, Pope, p. 2, l. 27 ; C.
p. 114, l. 35 ; p. 6, l. 173 ; C.
p. 121, l. 224. | Beatris's, St, p. 14, l. 413 ; C. p.
133, l. 536. |
| Altars, the 7 chief at St Peter's,
p. 2, l. 35 ; C. p. 115, l. 51. | Benett, Pope, L. p. 119, note 7. |
| Amas, St, L. p. 117, l. 111, note 1. | Bethlehem, p. 23, l. 708 ; p. 24,
l. 731. |
| Ambrose's, St, L. p. 143, l. 875. | Blase, St, arm of, L. p. 139, l.
736. |
| Ananias, p. 3, l. 79 ; C. p. 117,
l. 111. | Bonefas, Pope, p. 8, l. 231 ; p.
10, l. 285 ; C. p. 125, l. 348 ;
p. 21, l. 637, 646 ; L. p. 141,
l. 775, 789. |
| Anastace's, St, p. 4, l. 94 ; C. p.
117, l. 130 ; L. p. 131, top
note. | bones, 7000 holy, p. 14, l. 417. |
| Andrew, St, altar of, p. 2, l. 41. | brass, four Pillars of, from Jeru-
salem, C. p. 127, l. 408. |
| Andrew's, St, p. 23, l. 706 ; L. p.
144, l. 896. | Cecilia's, St, p. 21, l. 663 ; L. p.
142, l. 832. |
| Angelo's, St, p. 22, l. 693. | Cesar the martyr, L. p. 131, top
note. |
| Annes, St, L. p. 118, note 3. | Chapels, 10,005 in Rome, C. p.
113, l. 20. |
| Anthony's, St, p. 15, l. 473. | |
| Anthonyne, Emperor, L. p. 135,
l. 588 ; p. 15, l. 471 ; p. 18,
l. 558. | |
| Apostles, Church of, p. 19, l. 588 ;
L. p. 139, l. 724. | |

- Childermas Day, p. 4, l. 87.
 Christopher's arm, p. 15, l. 458 ;
 L. p. 135, l. 576.
 Christ, mark of his footsole in
 Rome, p. 7, l. 211 ; C. p. 122,
 l. 252 ; relics of his clothes, &c.,
 p. 11, l. 329-338 ; p. 13, l.
 381, &c. ; p. 16, l. 491, &c. ;
 L. p. 136, l. 607 ; L. p. 138,
 l. 698.
 Clement's, St, p. 23, l. 704.
Clericorum, Chapel of, p. 12, l.
 350.
 Constance, p. 12, l. 369 ; C. p.
 131, l. 482-5.
 Constantyn, Kyng, p. 8, l. 243 ;
 C. p. 124, l. 304 ; p. 12, l.
 370 ; p. 19, l. 591 ; L. p. 139,
 l. 726.
 Cosmo's, St, p. 23, l. 702 ; L. p.
 143, l. 848.
 Cross, Christ's, p. 13, l. 386 ; C.
 p. 132, l. 499.
 Cross, the penitent Thief's, p. 13, l.
 388 ; C. p. 132, l. 501.
 Damas, city of, p. 16, l. 481 ; L.
 p. 135, l. 597.
 Damas, St Lawrence's in, p. 22,
 l. 689 ; L. p. 143, l. 878.
 Damian's, St, p. 23, l. 702.
 Demiave's (=Damian's), St, L. p.
 143, l. 848.
 Elene, St, p. 12, l. 372 ; L. p.
 130, note § ; C. p. 131, l. 481.
 Eugenie, St, L. p. 139, l. 733.
 Eusebius, St, p. 14, l. 439 ; L. p.
 134, l. 556.
 Eustace's, St, *p. 21, l. 655 ; L. p.
 143, l. 850.
 Fabian's, St, p. 5, l. 147 ; C. p.
 120, l. 199.
 Faustin's, St, p. 14, l. 413 ; C. p.
 133, l. 536.
 Friars Minors, L. p. 144, l. 890.
- Gelasius, Pope, p. 6, l. 158 ; C.
 p. 120, l. 210.
 Gregory, St, Altar of, p. 2, l. 42 ;
 gives pardon, p. 2, l. 48 ; p. 5,
 l. 150 ; p. 6, l. 172 ; p. 15, l.
 463 ; p. 17, l. 526 ; L. p. 137,
 l. 646 ; p. 17, l. 539 ; L. p.
 137, l. 663.
 Gregory's, St, p. 22, l. 679 ; L.
 p. 143, l. 875.
 Grisogoni's, St, p. 22, l. 680.
 hay that Christ lay on before the
 ass, p. 16, l. 495 ; L. 136, l. 615.
 Holy Roode chirche, p. 12, l. 367 ;
 C. p. 130, l. 478.
 Honorius, Pope, p. 14, l. 431 ;
 C. p. 121, l. 225.
 Innocent, Pope, p. 18, l. 559 ; L.
 p. 138, l. 693.
 Jacob, St, p. 19, l. 599 ; L. p.
 139, l. 732.
 James's, St, p. 4, l. 92.
 James's, St, upon the Flome, L.
 p. 142, l. 822.
 Jerome, St, p. 16, l. 479 ; L. p.
 135, l. 596.
 Jerusalem, p. 10, l. 291.
 _____, the Church, C. p. 130, l.
 480, and Pref. C. p. xxxv.
 John the Baptist, p. 8, l. 239 ; p.
 9, l. 276 ; ashes of, p. 11, l.
 330 ; C. p. 128, l. 417 ; chapel
 of, C. p. 125, l. 358.
 John the Evangelist, p. 8, l. 238 ;
 p. 9, l. 275 ; C. p. 125, l. 338 ;
 chains of, C. p. 127, l. 408.
 John Lateran, St, p. 8, l. 233 ;
 C. p. 123, l. 294.
 John, Pope, p. 19, l. 593 ; L. p.
 139, l. 728.
 John the porte Latyn, St, C. p.
 122, l. 268.
 Julius, Emperor, p. 21, l. 640 ;
 L. p. 141, l. 780.

- Julyan's, St, **C.** p. 134, l. 548; **p.** 15, l. 449; **L.** p. 135, l. 566.
- Kateryne's, St, p. 10, l. 291; **C.** p. 125, l. 352.
- kyrkes, 147 in Rome, **C.** p. 113, l. 18 (ii^o paresche churchs in the Porkington MS. No. 10).
- Lammas, p. 3, l. 51; **C.** p. 115, l. 71; p. 19, l. 576; **L.** p. 139, l. 706.
- Lawrence's, St, p. 13, l. 402; **C.** p. 132, l. 515.
- Lawrence's, St, in Damace, p. 22, l. 689; **L.** p. 143, l. 778.
- Lent, pardon doubled in, p. 3, l. 69.
- Leo, Pope, altar of, p. 2, l. 43; bones of, **C.** p. 116, l. 96.
- Loaves (?) and Fishes, relics of, p. 11, l. 326; **C.** p. 127, l. 397.
- Luke, St, p. 17, l. 507; **L.** p. 136, l. 627.
- Magdalene, Mary, her foot, **C.** p. 128, l. 425; p. 21, l. 664.
- Mahoun, p. 8, l. 245; **C.** p. 124; l. 306.
- Manna, p. 11, l. 325; **C.** p. 127, l. 396.
- Marcelle's, St, p. 20, l. 610.
- Martin, St, minster of, p. 3, l. 55; bed of, **L.** p. 130, l. 717.
- Martin's, St, in the Mount, p. 18, l. 563.
- Martyrs' Chapel, underground, p. 7, l. 181-200; **C.** p. 121, l. 233.
- Mary, *see* Virgin.
- Mary's, St, the Major, p. 16, l. 475; **L.** p. 135, l. 591.
- Mary's, St, Merle, **L.** p. 144, l. 892.
- Mary's, St, Nunciate, p. 5, l. 136; **C.** p. 119, l. 184.
- Mary's, St, the New, p. 23, l. 703; **L.** p. 142, l. 842.
- Mary's, St, Rochelle, p. 23, l. 697; **L.** p. 144, l. 882.
- Mary's, St, the Round, p. 20, l. 613; **L.** p. 140, l. 746.
- Mary's, St, Transpedi, p. 22, l. 666; **L.** p. 141, l. 810.
- Mary's, St, Trismere, p. 22, l. 673; **L.** Tristmere or Tristiuere, p. 142, l. 826.
- Mathewe's, St, p. 15, l. 454; **L.** p. 135, l. 573.
- Maunde, p. 10, l. 306.
- Modestus's, St, p. 15, l. 465; **L.** p. 135, l. 582.
- nail of Christ's Cross, p. 13, l. 385; **C.** p. 131, l. 498.
- Neptune, p. 20, l. 620, 629; **L.** p. 140, l. 755, 762.
- Nichole, Pope, p. 6, l. 173; **C.** p. 121, l. 224.
- Orban, Pope, **L.** p. 119, note 7.
- Palmalle (print of Christ's foot-sole), p. 7, l. 201.
- Palme, **C.** p. 122, l. 252.
- Palmete, **L.** p. 122, note 2.
- Pantheon, p. 20, l. 623; **L.** p. 140, l. 758.
- pardon, explained, p. 1, l. 5-6.
- Parnelle, St, **C.** p. 116, l. 97.
- Paul, p. 1, l. 12; christened, p. 3, l. 80; stone he was beheaded on, p. 4, l. 109; p. 9, l. 276, 278; his head, p. 12, l. 357; his Prison, **L.** p. 142, l. 834.
- Paul's, St, p. 3, l. 71; **C.** p. 116, l. 103.
- Pelagius, Pope, p. 6, l. 171; p. 13, l. 405; **C.** p. 132, l. 518; p. 19, l. 593; **L.** p. 139, l. 728.
- Peter, p. 1, l. 12; Peter's brother, p. 3, l. 81; p. 9, l. 276, 278; his head, p. 12, l. 357; his

- Chapel, C. p. 114, l. 38 ; his Prison, p. 23, l. 699 ; L. p. 142, l. 834.
- Peter, St, a Vincula, p. 19, l. 574 ; L. p. 138, l. 704.
- Peter's, St, p. 2, l. 17 ; p. 6, l. 160 ; C. p. 114, l. 25 ; p. 20, l. 632 ; L. p. 140, l. 769.
- Philip, St, p. 19, l. 599 ; L. p. 139, l. 372.
- Pilate, Sire, p. 13, l. 391 ; C. p. 132, l. 504.
- Pius, St, L. p. 138, l. 678.
- Placidas, p. 21, l. 656.
- Pope's Hall, the, p. 11, l. 342 ; C. p. 129, l. 441.
- Popes, the Martyr-Popes' Chapel, p. 7, l. 181 ; C. p. 121, l. 233.
- Praxed's, St, p. 18, l. 551.
- Preselle's, St, L. p. 137, l. 662.
- Presepe* (boards from the Manger of the Nativity), p. 16, l. 484 ; L. p. 136, l. 600.
- Purgatory, p. 14, l. 412.
- Prudencian's, St, p. 17, l. 536.
- Pudencyam, L. p. 137, l. 656.
- Relics, p. 10-11, p. 12-13 ; C. p. 126-8, p. 131-2 ; L. p. 139.
- Rode (Christ's Cross), p. 12, l. 367 ; p. 13, l. 386 ; C. p. 130, l. 478 ; L. p. 139, l. 765.
- Rome, p. 1, l. 4, 8, 10, &c., &c.
- Romilous and Romilon, p. 1, l. 9.
- Sabyne, St, p. 19, l. 601.
- Sabasabyne, St, L. p. 139, l. 734.
- Salvator* (Crucifix), p. 12, l. 351 ; C. p. 126, l. 375 ; C. p. 130, l. 464 ; Chapel of, L. p. 143, l. 868.
- Salvator, St, p. 18, l. 570 ; p. 21, l. 661.
- Salvator's, St, p. 23, l. 707.
- Sancta Sanctorum*, p. 12, l. 349 ; C. p. 129, l. 462, and note 6, L.
- San Spirito, church of, p. 22, l. 669.
- Saul, p. 3, l. 75.
- Scala Cæli*, the Chapel, p. 5, l. 118 ; C. p. 118, 158.
- Scherthorsday, p. 10, l. 307.
- Sebastian, St, p. 6, l. 152.
- Sebastian's, St, p. 5, l. 132 ; L. p. 120, note 3. *See* Bastian.
- Sesyle's, St, L. p. 142, l. 832.
- Silvester, Pope, p. 4, l. 103 ; p. 6, l. 172 ; p. 9, ll. 249, 277 ; p. 12, l. 375 ; C. p. 124, l. 310, 320.
- Spirito, Santo, Hospital of, L. p. 142, l. 818.
- Sponge offered to Christ, C. p. 131, l. 495.
- Stephen, St, C. p. 116, l. 98 ; p. 133, l. 524.
- Stephen's, St, p. 23, l. 705.
- Stacions, The*, p. 8, l. 230 ; C. p. 123, l. 291 : Preface, C. p. xxi.
- Supper, the Last, Table of, p. 10, l. 325 ; C. p. 126, l. 380.
- Symon, St, altar of, p. 2, l. 40.
- Symple's, St, p. 14, l. 413 ; C. p. 133, l. 536-8.
- Sysely's, St, L. p. 143, l. 864.
- Tables of the Law, Moses's, p. 11, l. 317 ; C. p. 127, l. 388.
- Thief, the penitent, his Cross, p. 13, l. 388.
- Thomas's, St (the Apostle of India), p. 8, l. 217 ; C. p. 123, l. 278 ; p. 19, l. 602 ; L. p. 139, l. 735.
- Thomas à Becket, relics of, p. 16, l. 497 ; L. p. 136, l. 618 ; his School, p. 23, l. 718.
- Tiberian, the Emperour, p. 5, l. 126.
- Titulus Pastoris*, L. p. 138, l. 674.
- Trismere, p. 22, l. 670, 673.
- Tristiuere, or Tristmere, L. p. 142, l. 826.
- Troy, Duchess of, p. 1, l. 7.

- Urban, Pope, p. 4, l. 99 ; L. p. 134, note 1.
 Urban's, St, p. 23, l. 720.
- Vernicle, Altar of, p. 2, l. 37 ;
 pardon when V. showed, p. 3,
 l. 59 ; C. p. 116, l. 81 ; C. p.
 128, l. 435.
- Vevian's, St, p. 14, l. 427 ; L. p.
 134, note 3.
- Virgin Mary, second Chapel of,
 p. 5, l. 120-1 ; two chapels of,
 C. p. 118, l. 161 ; p. 5, l. 140 ;
- day of her Assumption, C. p.
 115, l. 75 ; her milk, C. p. 128, l.
 424 ; her image, p. 16, l. 505 ;
 L. p. 136, l. 625 ; her chapel
 where Thomas à Becket kept
 school, p. 23, l. 717.
- Vitus's, St, p. 15, l. 465 ; L. p.
 135, l. 582.
- Wells, the Three, from St Paul's
 blood, p. 4, l. 113 ; C. p. 118,
 l. 153.

St Kateryne, p. 10, l. 291 ; Polit., Rel., and Love Poems, p. 125, l. 352. The *Saturday Review* of Dec. 22, 1866, p. 765, col. 1, suggests that this is "no doubt St Katharine on Mount Sinai, mentioned along with Jerusalem as an alternative point within the Holy Land." The *Penny Cyclopædia* says, "In the midst of the [Sinai] hills, on the height of Jebel Musa, surrounded by higher mountain-tops, and near the summit considered as the proper Sinai of Scripture, is situated the convent of St Catherine, founded, according to the credited tradition, by Helena, the mother of Constantine, in the fourth century." The most approved Legend, says Mr Morton, makes her sister to Constantine (p. xi., Pref. to "The Legend of St Katherine of Alexandria," Abbotsford Club, 1841). The Virgin is said to have married this Saint to Jesus Christ ; Maxentius (by some writers), or Maximinius (by others), is said to have tortured her, and put her to death. No contemporary writer mentions her (Morton, p. xi.).

Here bethe the stacpons of Rome.

[From Mrs Ormsby Gore's Porkington MS. No. 10, fol. 132,
ab. 1460-70 A.D.]

IN rome bethe ij^c paresche churchs, & viij & x^c chapellis and v. The Cyttis his about þ^e wallys xlij myllys, and ouer them byn ij^c & ix tourris. In þ^e Cetty byn xiiij prynsepalle gattis. ¶ Before þ^e mynstur of sent pettur ys A steyre of xxvij grecys. Pope Alysaundure grantyd viij ȝere of pardon at euery grece as hofte as anny man gothe hem witt¹ good dewocyon; & aboufe þ^e grece-ys ys a chappelle alone, þat sente pettur sannge in his furst mase. There ys viij M^t ȝere of pardon, & so many lenttis, as oft as hit ys vesete witt devosyon. ¶ In þ^e mynstur byn a C autorris, & at euery autur ys xxvij ȝere of pardon, and so mony lenttis graunt at þ^e havllowynge by þ^e sayde pope. ² But viij byn moche & most of dygnyte, þat is to say, furst on þ^e rytt hond ys þ^e autur of þ^e varnaculle. ¶ The ij of þ^e honoure of oure lady: The þred of sent symon & Iude: The iiij of cent androw: The v of sent gregorye, and þer he lythe: The vij of sent leoo þ^e pope: The vij of þ^e holly cros, & þerin commythe no woman. And Euery autur ys euery day viij^c ȝere, & so mony lenttis, of pardoni. ¶ And at þ^e hy hautur ys fore-ȝeyfnys of synnys þat be fore-

*St Peter's.
There are 100
steps,*

[¹ MS. witt all
through]

and 100 altars,

[² Fol. 132 b.]
whereof 7 are
Chief Altars,

at each of which
is great pardon,
but more at the
High Altar.

gettyn, & fowys¹, & xxvij² ȝere of pardon granttyde of [! ? MS. ? = faults] gregory þ³ pope: from holly-roode daye to lammas ys euery day xiiij⁴ M¹ ȝere of pardon. ¶ On our lady day þ⁵ somsyon ys a M¹ [3]ere of pardoñ ¶ On sent pettur and paullis day ys ij M¹ ȝer of pardoñ ¶ On sent marrtayn þ⁶ vij day was þat place hallowyd. Then ys xxvij⁷ M¹ ȝere of pardoñ, & so mony lentis, & þ⁸ þrede part & of pennance vndo ¶ When they schowe þ⁹ warnakoll, ys iiiij M¹ ȝere of pardon ; to pepule of oþer placys ix M¹; & ȝefe he pase þ¹⁰ see xiiij M¹, & þ¹¹ þrede part of synnys fore⁸ geyve ¶ [2 Fol. 133.] And in Lent euery pardoñ ys dovbullyd⁹ ¶ And þer byñ holly bonnys of seynt pettur, & poulle,¹⁰ & symond, & iude, gregorye, lyoñ, pernell, & oþer mo : þ¹² pardoñ can no mañ tell þat þer is ¶ Frow sent pettur vn-to poullis is iij myle : to þat pardouñ þe pardoun fulle & Paul's. gret ¶ And in þ¹³ conuercyon of paulle is ij M¹ ȝere, & in his daye I M¹ ȝere, & at chyldormas day in crystynmas ij M¹ ȝere. On sent mertayn þ¹⁴ Xiiij day þat mynsteyre was hallowyd : Then ys xxvij M¹ ȝere of pardoun, & þ¹⁵ þrede part of pennance vndo ; & he þat is þer euery sondaye in þ¹⁶ ȝere haje as moche pardoun as ȝeyf he went to seft Iamis ¶ Frow sent paullis¹⁰ to sente austens is ij myle of feyre waye : þer is euery day viij M¹ ȝere of pardoun, & þ¹⁷ þred part of paynance vndo, granttyd by pope vrban ; & sylvester grant for-geyfnis of wrathe-jinge of fadore & modore, so he layde no vyolent honde on hem ¶ Be-fore þ¹⁸ dore ys þ¹⁹ ston þat sent paullis heде lay on ; & þer be iij wellis¹⁰ of gret vertu ¶ And þer ys ⁴A chappelle þat men calle schalla cely, þat ys of oure lady, & fele holly bonnys byñ vndur þ²⁰ autur, x M¹ merturis in þ²¹ tyme of tybure-rya þ²² emparoure. he þat saythe a mase þer witt good devossyoñ may bryngē a soule out of pul-catorry to heyvyn, & gretly helpe his frende þat is alyue . & iij M¹ ȝere of pardon ys granttyde by popys

On the Assumption
of Our Lady,
1000 years'
pardon.

Of the Pardon
when the Ver-
nicle is shown.

[2 Fol. 133.]

[3] ll crossed, as
for e]
Bones of Sta
Peter, Paul,
Pernelle, &c.

[4] ll crossed, as
for e]

St Austin's.

The Stone that
St Paul's head
lay on.

[4 Fol. 133 b.]

Schalla Cely.

A mass said there
brings a soul
from Purgatory.

[¹ MS. faded]*Our Lady the Annunciate.**St Fabian's and Sebastian's.*[² Fol. 134.]*The Martyr-Popes' Chapel*

under-ground.

St John Lateran.

The Emperor Constantine converted by Silvester.

[³ Fol. 134 b.]Christ's Table,
and Moses's
Tables of stone.*St Saviour's.*[⁴ MS. senatoure.]

xlviij þat liue at sent sebestyande¹. Conformyde be vrbane, seluester, bennet, leon, & clement ¶ Frowe sent austens to oure lady þe anuncyat ys ij longe myle : þer ys v C ȝere of pardoñ. A meraculle of oure lady was þer schewyde ¶ Fro sent marye anuncyant to fabyan & bestyan þer aperyd a nangelle to señ gregory at þe hyȝe autur at mase, & sayde þer was reymission grantyde of gode, xl M¹ ȝere of pardoñ ; & so mony lentis pope pallagius ȝaffe þerto ¶ There lay pettur & paule ij C ȝere ore they were fonde : þer is more pardon þen is at señ petturiȝ ȝefe of dyueris popis, for þat place is havllywyd witt þe bonnis ² of monny seyntis. A lyttyle be syde ys a chappelle, & þer lyne xxvij popis marturis, & þer is playn reymission, & he þat dythe þe der-warde schall be sawyde fore his good entent. ¶ Thus chappell ys vnder þe ground, & men most go to hit witt candyl lyȝte ; fore sum tyme men þat wer holly, hyde þem þerin to do gret pennauice fore þe love of gode ¶ Frowe fabyan & bestyan to sent Iohñ þe lattron : þer is pardoñ grantyde be þe prayere of sent Iohñ þe vangelyst, þer is not more pardoñ in alle rome, & be þe preyere of sent Iohñ þe Babtyste ¶ The Emparoure Costantyn was conuertyd by pope sylvestur ; he ȝaufe hym his palles to make hit þe hous of gode, & þe holly pope syluestur ȝaufe þerto pardon to hem þat is cleyne confessyde, & reypentaunce of his synne, & vesettythe þat place devoutly ; as cleyn as þe soule parttythe frow þe flesche, so cleyn he be of alle his synnys ; & as sent bonyface wytnyssythe, he þat wyll truly fette pardoun, ³they nedythe not to go to þe holly land. ¶ There is þe tabulle þat cryst made on his maunday, & ij tabulleis þat he made witt his one hond, & wrōt his lawis þat he toke to moysses ; & þe clothis of señ Iohñ, & þe scherte þat cryst weriyde, þat oure lady mad ; & þe syrcumsyse of crystys flesche. ¶ There ys a chappell of sent seuatoure⁴ : euery day

ix M^l ȝere of pardoñ ys at þat place ¶ There ys a
 saluatur þat was sent to oure lady fro heyyf. And
 sent syluestur clossyd þ¹ heddis of pettur & poull in
 þ^o hy autur on sent Iohānys day y^o ȝere of oure lorde a
 M^l CCC & iij ȝere, & hit fell oñ a þorsday, & in þ^o rofe
 ouer þ^o popys see ys a fayre saluatur þat neuer vas
 peynt witt mans honde ¶ And at þ^o chappell of þ^o holly Holy Rood Chapel.
 rood ys euery sonday & wennisday ij C & l ȝere, &
 euery daye a C ȝere to pardoñ ¶ At sent lavrence ys St Lawrence's.
 euery day vij M^l ȝere of pardoñ, & so mony lentis, &
 foreȝeyfnys of pennance vndo: & who-so be euery
 Wennnysday þer in þ^o ȝere, he hathe þ^o grace of gode to
^[2 Fol. 135.] ȝe be in cleyn lyue. þat place hallowyd sent gregorye
 ¶ At sent Benyan þat lythe [neer] sent gellyañ, þer is St Benyan's.
 (Vivian's?)
 a C ȝere of pardoñ ¶ At sent vytte & modesce ys for-
 geyfnys of þ^o iiiij part of youre synnys ¶ At sent St Vitus and
 Modestus's.
 antony ys foreȝefnys of þ^o viij parte of synnys. ¶ At sent St Antony's.
 praxsesd þ^o iiiij parte of synnys ys fore-geyf. ¶ At sent St Praxed's.
 mary þ^o maioure, at þ^o hy autur ys þ^o body of St Mary the
 Greater.
 sent maþewe & Ierone þ^o holly doctur, & a naþe of sent
 Thomas þ^o merttur, & his breyn, & a rocket þat was Thomas à
 Becket's relics.
 spronge witt his blod þat he werryd at his takynge, &
 of þ^o hey þat cryst lay in be-fore þ^o asse: & þer is a
 ymage of oure lady, of angellis werke ¶ At sent
 prudencian byn hyriul v M^l marturis. þer is fore-
 geyfnys of þ^o iiij parte of synne, & fore euery body of
 þem is a C ȝere & xl dayis pardoñ ¶ At þ^o mount of St Martin's
 Mount.
 sent marttayñ ys vij ^c ȝere to pardoñ ¶ At sent St Peter ad
 Vincula.
 pettur þ^o ad vyncula euery day iij ^c ȝere to pardoñ, & at
 lammas fulle reymyssyoñ ¶ At alle þ^o paleis, at euery
 apos³tlyls day ys iij M^l ȝere of pardon ¶ At sent [3 Fol. 136, back]
 mary þ^o rounde ys a churche vndure þ^o vrthe ; & þer St Mary the
 Round.
 þ^o xiiij day of may & alle haullown day, is fulle rey-
 missyoñ, & euery day I M^l ȝere of pardon. ¶ At
 sent austens lythe placydas þat was callyd, & nowe he St Austin's.
 ys sent Eusstas, & his wyfe, & his iij sonnys vndure

þ^e hy autur; pope pylagius grauntide ijij M^t ȝere of
[I sent dotted out] pardoñ ¶ At þ^e blacke saluatur be ijij M^t ij C
*The Black
Salvator.*
St Cecilia's.
*St Mary's in
Trasponi.*
& xl ȝere of pardoñ ¶ At sent Celce ys I C ȝere of
pardon: þer is a foott of mary mavdelen ¶ At sent
mary in trasponi is ij C ȝere of pardon, Et C.

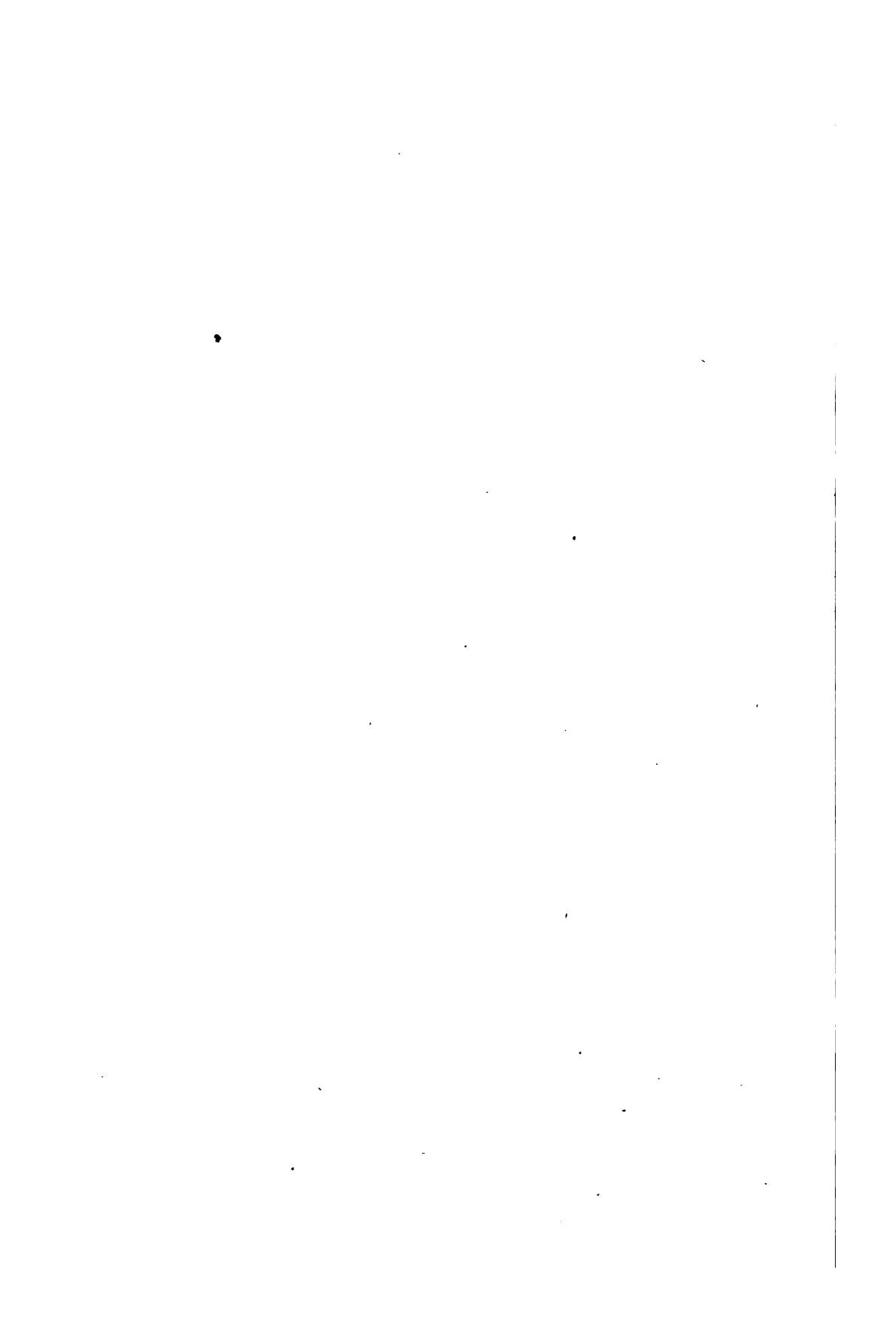
Explycyt tractus de indulgencia romana sive
apostolica.

The Pilgrims Sea-Voyage.

(From the Trin. Coll., Cambridge, MS. R. 3, 19, t. Hen. VI.)

A SUPPLEMENT TO

“THE STACIONS OF ROME.”



The Pilgrims Sea-Voyage and Sea-Sickness.

From Trinity College Library MS. R. 3, 19, temp.
Hen. VI.

- | | | |
|----|--|---|
| | Men may leue alle gamys,
That saylen to seynt Jamys !
Ffor many a man hit gramys ¹ , | You leave all fun
behind you when
you sail to St
James's ! |
| 4 | When they begyn to sayle. | |
| | Ffor when they haue take the see,
At Sandwyche, or at Wynchylsee.
At Brystow, or where that hit bee. | Directly you get
on board |
| 8 | Theyr hertes begyn to fayle. | your heart fails, |
| | Anone the mastyr commaundeth fast
To hys shyp-men in alle the hast,
To dresse hem sone about the mast, | the shipmen make
ready, |
| 12 | Theyr takelyng to make.
With " howe ! hissa !" then they cry,
" What, howe, mate ! thow stondyst to ny,
Thy felow may nat hale the by ; " | hollow,
order you out
of their way, |
| 16 | Thus they begyn to crake ² . | |
| | A boy or tweyñ Anone up styen,
And ouerthwart the sayle-yerde lyen ;—
" Y how ! taylia !" the remenaunt cryen,
And pulle with alle theyr myght. | and haul at the
sails. |

¹ A.S. *gram*, troublesome; *gramian*, to anger.

² to boast, hector.

"Put the boat
ready;
our Pilgrims
will groan
ere night."

"Haul up the
bowline!"

Poor Pilgrims,
can't eat!

Steward, a pot of
beer!

24 "Bestowe¹ the boote, Bote-swayne, anon,

That our pylgryms may pley theron ;

For som ar lyke to cowgh and grone

Or hit be full mydnyght.

"Hale the bowelyne²! now, vere the shete³!—

Cooke, make redy anoon our mete,

Our pylgryms haue no lust to ete,

I pray god yeue hem rest!"

"Go to the helm! what, howe! no nere⁴?

Steward, fellow! A pot of bere!"

"Ye shalle have, sir, with good chere,

32 Anoñ alle of the best."

"Y howe! trussa! hale in the brayles⁵!

Thow halyst nat, be god, thow fayles!

¹ I suppose that *Bestowe* has not here its present provincial meaning of *Stow away*.

² *Bowling*, or rather *Bow-line*, is a Rope made fast to the Leetch, or middle part of the out-side of a Sail, by two, three, or four other Ropes like a Crow's Foot, which is termed the *Bowling-bridle*; the use of it being to make the Sails stand sharp, or close, or by a Wind. *Sharp the main Bowlings*, *Hale up* or *set taught the Bowling*, are Sea-phrases us'd when the Bowling is to be pull'd up harder, or hal'd forwards on : And To *ease*, *cheek*, or *run up the Bowling*, is to let it out more slack. Phillips.

³ To *Veer out a Rope*, is to put it out by Hand, or to let it run out of itself; as *Veer more Cable*, i.e. let more of it run out. But this Word is not apply'd to any Running-Rope except the Sheats. *Sheats* (in a Ship) are Ropes bent to the Clews of the Sails, which serve in all the lower Sails to *hale aft* or *round off* the Clew of the Sail; but in the Top-Sails they are made use of to *hale home*, i.e. to draw close the Sail to the Yard-Arms (Those Planks under Water, which come along the *Run* of the Ship, and are clos'd to the Stern-post, are also call'd *Sheats*). To *Ease the Sheat*, is to *veer* it out, or to let it go out gently. To *Let fly the Sheat* is to let it run out violently, as far as it will go: so that the Sail will then hang loose, and hold no Wind. Phillips.

⁴ no nearer, that is, don't go closer to the wind. G. M. Hantler.

⁵ *Brailes* (Sea-term), small Ropes put thro' Blocks, or Pulleys fasten'd on either side of the Ties, so that they come down before the Sails of a Ship; their use being, when the Sail is furled across,

- | | | |
|----|--|---|
| | O se howe welle owre good shyp sayles ! ” | How well she
sails ! |
| 36 | And thus they say among.
“ Hale in the wartake ! ! ” “ hit shal be done.” | Steward, lay the
cloth ; |
| | “ Steward ! couer the boorde anone, | |
| | And set bred and salt therone, | give 'em bread
and salt for
dinner.” |
| 40 | And tary nat to long.” | |
| | Then cometh oone and seyth, “ be mery ;
Ye shall haue a storme or a pery.” | “ Storm's com-
ing.” |
| | “ Holde thow thy pese ! thow canst no whery, | |
| 44 | Thow medlyst wondyr sore.” | |
| | Thys mene whyle the pylgryms ly,
And haue theyr bowlys fast theym by,
And cry aftyr hote maluesy, | The poor Pilgrims
have their bowis
by them, and cry
out for hot
Malnesy ; |
| 48 | “ Thow helpe for to restore.” | |
| | And som wold haue A saltyd tost,
Ffor they myght ete neyther sode ne rost ;
A man myght sone pay for theyr cost, | they can neither
eat boiled nor
roast. |
| 52 | As for oo day or twayne.
Som layde theyr bookys on theyr kne,
And rad so long they myght nat se ;— | |
| | “ Allas ! myne hede wolle cleue on thre ! ” | |
| 56 | Thus seyth another certayne. | “ My head will
split in three,”
says one. |

to hale up its Bunt that it may be the more readily taken up or let full. *Hale up the Brails, or Brail up the Sails*, an expression us'd by Sea-men when they would have the Sails hal'd up in order to be furled, or bound close to the Yard. Phillips.

¹ There is no such word in our modern sea-terms. If *war* is the *war of warfare*, *take* may mean tackle, and refer to some nettings or apparatus outside the vessel. But if, as is more probable, the *take* means *tack*, the rope running from the clew or corner of the lower square-sail, to fasten it inboard through a ring or the like in the deck—(the sheet runs also from the corner, but fastens the sail outside the bulwark, through which it runs to a cleat inside)—then *war* may mean left or right [? *guard*], according to the tack to be hauled in. The *bowline* runs from the perpendicular edge of the sail, a third down, to the mast in front, and pulls the sail against the wind so as to keep it bellied. G. M. Hantler.

The shipowner
comes

to see that all's
right.

The cabins are
made ready.

No sack of straw
even for you!

And the pump,
my goodness,
stinks enough to
kill you !

Then commeth owre owner lyke a lorde.

And speketh many A Royall wordc,

And dresseth hym to the hygh borde,

60 To see alle thyng be welle.

Anone he calleth a carpentere,

And byddyth hym bryng with hym hys gere,

To make the cabans here and there,

64 With many a febylle celle ;

A sak of strawe were there ryght good,

Ffor som must lyg theym in theyr hood ;

I had as lefe be in the wood,

68 Without mete or drynk ;

For when that we shall go to bedde,

The pumpe was nygh oure beddes hede,

A man were as good to be dede

72 As smell therof the stynk !

EXPLICIT.

Clene Maydenhod.

(From the Vernon MS., ab. 1370 A.D., in the Bodleian Library, Oxford.)

A SUPPLEMENT TO
“HALI MEIDENHAD,”

(Early English Text Society, 1866.)

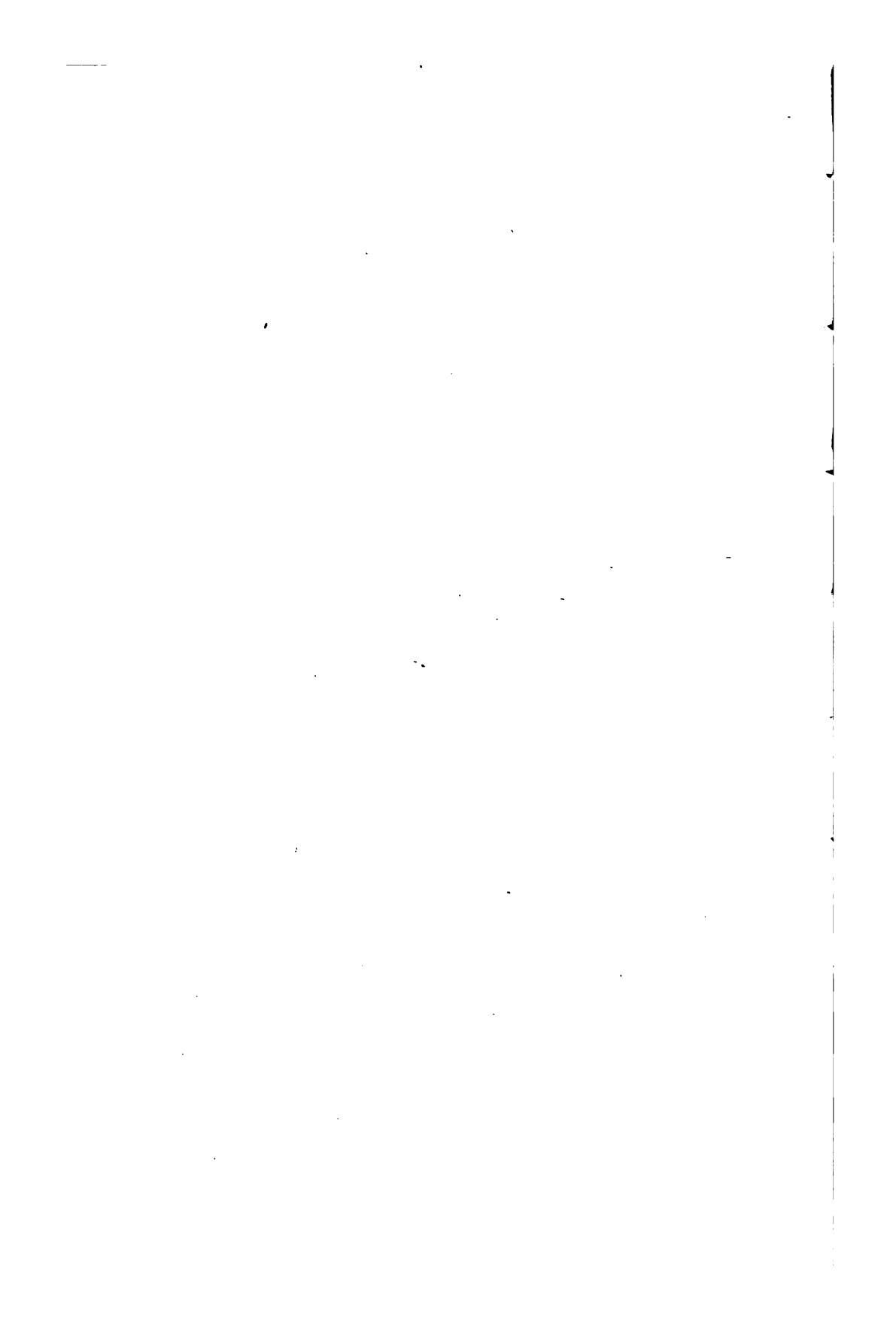
EDITED BY

FREDERICK J. FURNIVALL, M.A.,
TRIN. HALL, CAMBRIDGE.

LONDON :

PUBLISHED FOR THE EARLY ENGLISH TEXT SOCIETY,
BY N. TRÜBNER & CO., 60, PATERNOSTER ROW.

MDCCLXVII.



Of Clene Maydenhod.

[Vernon MS. (ab. 1370 A.D.) fol. 299, col. 3 ; seventeen stanzas of eights. The stops are the metrical points and single-letter guards of the MS. The hyphens are the Editor's.]

Of clene Maydenhod.
To be weddet clanly to god.

OF A trewe loue . clene *and* derne.

Ichaue I.-write þe A Ron.

How þou maiȝt . ȝif þow wolt lerne.

I tell you how
to love your
Love.

4 For to loue . þi lemmون.

þat trewest is . of alle berne.

And most of loue . chacche con.

Beo war . for he is sumdel steorne.

8 His eȝe is euere . þe vppon.

þou art wrouht . of such a kynde.

Wiþ-outen loue . maiȝt þou not be.

And neuer more . schalt þou fynde.

None is so sweet
and fair as He.

12 þat is so swete . and feir as he.

ȝif þou miȝt hym . to þe bynde.

Wiþ trewe loue . bondes þre.

Wiþ al þin herte . wille . *and* mynde

16 From þe . wol he neuer flee

¶ Heddest þou founden . such a feere.

He is fairer

þat weore so feir . as Absolon.

than Absalom,

And þer-to . so strong to tere

stronger than

20 As in his tyme . was Sampson.

[Fol. 299 b. col. 1.]

Samsou.

l. 1, derne; A.S. *dearn*, secret.

l. 2, Ron; A.S. *run*, a letter, talk. l. 6, chacche, ? catch, take.

l. 17, feere, mate, companion.

l. 19, þer-to, also.

- richer and wiser
than Solomon.
- 24** So Riche þer-to . þat he were.
And so wys . as Salomon.
I-wis to him . riht nouȝt hit were.
þat þou hast chosen . to þi lemmون.
¶ For monnes loue . ȝif þou beo holde.
Hit lasteþ . but a luytel res.
And wiþ gyle . is al bi-foldе.
- 28** Hit is Fikel . Fals and les.
Whon þou wenest . hit best to holde.
Hit wendeþ a-wey . as wyndes bles.
And bi-comeþ . wrest and colde.
- 32** For trewe loue . hit neuer nes.
¶ Loue þat wol not . wiþ þe a-byde.
And þou hit desyre . þou hast wouh.
Ar þou beo war . hit wol to-glyde.
- 36** Hit is fikel . Fals . and Frouȝ.
Hit is a-weyward . In vche¹ a syde
Whiles hit lasteþ . vnwrest and wouh.
Beo war . and seo . what wol be-tyde
- 40** Hit wol to-dryue . as lef on bouh.
¶ þe loue þat wole . to serwe wende.
þou do hit al . out of þi þouȝt.
And his loue . in þin herte bynde
- 44** þat haþ þi loue . so deore a-bouȝt.
For ȝif þou heddest . al to þe ende.
Heuene and eorþe . þorwȝ-out souȝt.
To fynde a feere . þat weore so hende.
- 48** As he . I-wys hit weore for nouȝt.
¶ He is of Mood . wel Meke and Mylde.
Freo of herte . strong of miht.
Of glade chere . of wordes vn-wylde.
- 52** Of louesum leore . and Eijen briȝt.

¹ MS. adds in vch.

I. 26, res; A.S. *ræs*, course, race. I. 28, les; A.S. *leas*,
counterfeit, loose. I. 31, wreſt; ?A.S. *wrest*, delicate, gentle.
I. 36, Frouȝ, frōugh, loose, spongy, brittle. (Halliwell.)

3if þou wolt do þe . in his mylde
And him al-one . loue arith.

With-Inne þin herte . wol he bylde

56 And wone wiþ þe . boþe day and niþt.

ever constant.

¶ Wel more murþe . is in his steuen.
þen herte may þenke . or tonge neme.
As be þe swan . þe blake Rauen.

60 Also be him . þe sonne gleme.
No more is no þing . to him I-lyche.
þen Galle is . to þe hony streme.

He is brighter
than the sun;

Of him is al þe Ioye . of heuene-riche
64 þat with his grace . alle þing wol leme.

He is the joy of
heaven.

¶ 3if Mon be ded . and he him Ryne.
He reiseþ him . to lyue anone
For wele and wynne . serwe and pyne.

He raises the
dead to life.

68 Al is Buxom . to him one
3if þow him wole . in herte wel tyne.
And kepe þat he . not from þe gon
Holde him . wiþ loue lyne.

Love's bonds
alone hold Him.

72 For oþer bond . holdeþ him non.

None is so rich
as He:

¶ Is non founden . here in londe.
þat is so Riche Mon . of Fee
For more good . he haþ in honde.

He is over all.

76 þen herte may þenke . or eiȝe mai se.
Nis kyng . kniht . sweyn . ne bonde.
þat heo to him . mote Boxum be

He desires thy
love;

He haþ I-send . a derne sonde

He asks no dower
with thee;

80 And desyrep to haue þe loue of þe.

¶ He askeþ wiþ þe . nouþer lond ne leode.
Gold ne seluer . ne precious stone.
To such þinges . haþ he no neode

84 Al þat is good . is wiþ hym one

l. 53, mylde ; A.S. *milde*, mercy, pity.

l. 58, neme ; A.S. *nemnan*, name. l. 64, leme ; A.S. *leoman*, enlighten.

l. 65, Ryne ; A.S. *rynan*, whisper.

l. 67, wynne ; A.S. *wyn*, pleasure. l. 68, buxom ; A.S. *buhsum*, obedient.

l. 69, tynan, to hedge in, enclose.

- 3if þou with him . þi lyf wolt lede
 And graunte to ben . his owne lemmen.
 I . wot ful wel . what worþ þi meede.
- He gives thee Heaven,**
paved with gold,
- 88 Forsoþe . þe heuene riche won.
 ¶ þe weyes ben alle . þere I.-bete.
 Wiþ Riche gold . þat schyneþ briht.
 þe Ioyful song . in vche a strete
- where no night is,**
- 92 þer is day . and neuer more niht.
 To synge . wol þei neuer lete.
 To worschupe god . with al heore miht.
 þat Blisse forsoþe . schal be þe mete.
- If thou wilt love Him, Christ.**
For this,
- 96 3if þou Ihesu crist . loue arith.
 ¶ 3if þou wolt . þi lemmen qweme.
 And to his brihte boure be brouȝt.
 In Chastite . kep þou þe clene.
- [Fol. 299 b. col. 2.]**
keep thyself chaste,
- 100 þat þou ne be . I.-wemmed nouht.
 Non hony Com . þat renneþ on streme
 Was neuer ȝut . so swete wrought.
 Ne neuere so briht . sonne gleme.
- pure under petticoat.**
- 104 þen Mayden . þat is clene of þouȝt.
 ¶ While þou art clene . vnder gore
 Bi-fore God . þou art ful heiȝe
 þer is no þing . he loueþ more
- Nothing does God love more than Maiden-hood,**
- 108 þen Maidenhod . to wonen him neize
 Ne lerne þou neuere . þat ilke lore
 Wher þorw þou leose . Mayden Beize.
 þe ȝing þat mon . may fynde no more.¹
- which once lost,**
can never be found again.
- 112 Bot he hit kepe . he is vn-sleȝe.
 ¶ þauȝ al þe gold . of Arabye.
 Riche Rynges . and ȝymmes stone.
- All the gold of Arabye**

¹ See the Burlesque Recipe to restore Maidenhood in *Reliquiae Antiquae*, vol. i. p. 250-1, A.D. 1520

l. 87, worþ, shall be. l. 93, lete; A.S. *letan*, leave.
 l. 97, qweme; A.S. *cweoman*, please. l. 100, Iwemmed; A.S. *wem*, a spot; *wemme*, stained. l. 110, Beize; A.S. *bedh*, ring, crown.
 l. 112, vnsleȝe, unsly, foolish. l. 114, ȝymmes stone, gem stones. See l. 121.

- And all þe tresour . of Asye. and Asye
- 116 Of oþer londes . euerichone.
Weore bi-taken . in þi Baylye
To welden and hauen . in þi wone
Hit neore nouȝt . to þe druwerie
are nothing worth
by the side of
Maidenhood.
- 120 Of clene Maidenhod . al one.
¶ Hose . þis zeem ston miht.
Louken . in a swete loue ryng.
He schulde schyne . also briht.
Whoever pre-
serves this
- 124 As sonne doþ . wiþ-outen endyng.
And beo holden . a ful swete wiht.
Bi-fore god . [and] al Monkynde.
þat wolde . in a Mayden liht.
is held full sweet
by Christ.
- 128 Ful swete hit is . of hire þe Muynde.
¶ Lord ȝif us . miht and grace.
Chaste lyf . þat we ne spille.
Verrey compungcion . and space.
Lord, give us
grace to live
chaste lives,
- 132 Repentaunce . of dedes ille
And ȝif vs miht . to folwe þi trace.
Euer more . boþe loude and stille.
þat to þe siht . of þi swete face.
and follow Thy
footsteps !
- 136 On domes day . we may come tille.

I. 119, druwerie ; O. Fr. *druerie*, *drurie*, amitié, attachement, amour, passion ; de l' ahal (Old High German), *trüt*, *drüt*, aujourd' hui *traut*, dilectus. Burguy.

I. 121, hose, whoso. I. 128, Muynde ; A.S. *myne*, thought, memory.

Early English Poetry, Folk-lore, &c.

*Speedily will be published. To be completed in 10 Parts, price 2s. 6d. each,
forming one thick 8vo volume, closely printed in double columns.*

A

H A N D B O O K TO THE EARLY POPULAR, POETICAL, AND DRAMATIC LITERATURE OF GREAT BRITAIN,

FROM THE INVENTION OF PRINTING TO 1660.

BY W. CAREW HAZLITT,
EDITOR OF "REMAINS OF THE EARLY POPULAR POETRY OF ENGLAND,"
&c. &c. &c.

* * This work, which has been an eight or nine years' labour of love to the Editor, will bring together in a convenient compass a large variety of fresh information, and very numerous notices of unknown or undescribed editions and works in Early English and Scotch Literature.

JOHN RUSSELL SMITH, SOHO SQUARE.
(BY WHOM SUBSCRIBERS' NAMES WILL BE RECEIVED.)

The publications of *The Early English Text Society* are divided into Four Classes. I. Arthur and other Romances. II. Works illustrating our Dialects and the History of our Language, including a Series of re-editions of our early Dictionaries. III. Biblical Translations and Religious Treatises. IV. Miscellaneous. The following are some of the works which in future years will be published in each of the Classes.

I.

The Romance of Arthour and Merlin. From the Auchinleck MS. (ab. 1320-30 A.D.), and the Lincoln's Inn and Douce MSS.

The History of the Saint Graal or Sank Ryal. By Henry Lonelich, Skynner (ab. 1440 A.D.). To be re-edited from the unique MS. in the Library of Corpus Christi Coll., Cambridge, by F. J. Furnivall, Esq., M.A.

Syr Thomas Maleor's Mort d'Arthur. To be edited from Caxton's edition (1485 A.D.), with a new Preface, Notes, and a Glossary.

The Arthur Ballads.

The Romance of Sir Tristrem. To be edited from the Auchinleck MS.

The English Charlemagne Romances. From the Auchinleck and other MSS.

The Romance of Sir Generides. From the MS. in Trin. Coll., Cambridge.

The Romance or Legend of Sir Ypotis. From the Vernon MS.

The Romance of William and the Werwolf. To be edited from the unique MS. in the Library of King's Coll., Cambridge.

II.

Hampole's Version of, and Commentary on, the Psalms. To be edited from a Northern MS. by R. Morris, Esq.

Hampole's other English Works in the Northern dialect.

The Gospel of Nicodemus in the Northumbrian dialect. To be edited for the first time from Harl. MS. 4196, &c., Cotton-Galba, § ix., by R. Morris, Esq.

Lives of Saints, in the Southern dialect. To be edited from the Harleian MS. 2277 (ab. 1305 A.D.), by R. Morris, Esq.

Barbour's Lives of Saints, in the Northern Dialect. From the Cambridge University MS. Abcedarium Anglico-latinum, pro Tyrunculis, Richardo Hulceto exscriptore. Londini, 1552.

A little Dictionary for Children (W. de Worde), or a shorte Dictionarie for younge beginners (ed. Evans, 1566), by J. Withals. (The earliest edition, to be collated with the succeeding editions.)

An Alvearie or Quadruple Dictionarie in Englishe, Latin, Greeke, and French, by John Baret. (The edition of 1580 collated with that of 1573.)

A collection of Early English Treatises on Grammar. To be edited chiefly from MSS. for the first time by Henry B. Wheatley, Esq.

III.

The Old and New Testament in Verse. To be edited from the Vernon MS. by R. Morris, Esq.

The History of Adam and Eve. To be edited from Harl. MS. 1704, by S. Wayland Kershaw, Esq., M.A.

The Stories of Susanna and the Elders, Lazarus, &c. To be edited from the Vernon MS., by J. W. Hales, Esq., M.A.

Medytacions of the Soper of our Lorde Ihesu, &c., perhaps by Robert of Brunne. To be edited from the Harl. MS. 1701 (ab. 1360 A.D.), &c., by F. J. Furnivall, Esq., M.A.

Lydgate's Life of St Edmund. From the presentation MS. to Henry VI., Harl. 2278.

IV.

Two different Versions of Piers Plowman, in separate editions. To be edited from the MSS. by the Rev. W. W. Skeat, M.A.

Lydgate's Works.

Le Venerie de Twety and The Master of the Game. To be edited from the MSS. by Alfred Sadler, Esq.

Barbour's Brus. To be edited from the MSS. in St John's College, Cambridge, &c., by J. Peile, Esq., M.A., and the Rev. W. W. Skeat, M.A.

Early English Text Society.

The Subscription is £1 1s. a year, due in advance on the 1st of JANUARY, and should be paid either to the Society's Account at the Union Bank of London, 14, Argyll Place, Regent Street, W., or by post-office order (made payable to the Chief Office, London) to the Hon. Secretary, HENRY B. WHEATLEY, Esq., 53, Berners Street, London, W.

The Publications for 1867 will be as many of the following texts as the subscriptions received will justify the Committee in issuing.

24. HYMNS TO THE VIRGIN AND CHRIST; THE PARLIAMENT OF DEVILS; and other Religious Poems. Edited from the Lambeth MS. 863, by F. J. FURNIVALL, Esq., M.A. 3s.
25. THE STACIONS OF ROME, AND THE PILGRIMS' SEA-VOYAGE AND SEA-SICKNESS, WITH CLENE MAYDENHOD. Edited from the Vernon and Porkington MSS., &c., by F. J. FURNIVALL, Esq., M.A. 1s.
26. RELIGIOUS PIECES IN PROSE AND VERSE. Edited from ROBERT THORNTON'S MS. (ab. 1440 A.D.) by the Rev. G. G. PERCY, M.A. 2s.
27. LEVINS'S MANIPULUS, 1570; the earliest Rhyming Dictionary. To be edited by HENRY B. WHEATLEY, Esq. [In the Press.]
PIERS PLOWMAN'S VISION; the earliest Version from the earliest MS. Collated throughout with three other MSS. of the same (or earliest) type. To be edited by the Rev. W. W. SKEAT, M.A. [In the Press.]
MIRK'S DUTIES OF A PARISH PRIEST, in versé. To be edited for the first time from the MSS. in the British Museum and Bodleian Libraries (ab. 1420 A.D.) by E. PEACOCK, Esq. [In the Press.]
THE BABES BOKE, THE CHILDREN'S BOOK, URBANITATIS, THE BOKES OF NORTURE OF JOHN RUSSELL AND HUGH RHODES, THE BOKES OF KERUYNG, CORTASYE, AND DEMEANOUR, &c., with some French and Latin Poems on like subjects. To be edited from Harleian and other MSS. by F. J. FURNIVALL, Esq., M.A. [In the Press.]
THE KNIGHT DE LA TOUR LANDRY, 1872. A Father's Book for his Daughters. To be edited from the Harleian MS. 1764 by THOMAS WRIGHT, Esq. M.A., and MR. WILLIAM ROSSITER. [In the Press.]
PIERS PLOWMAN'S CREDE. To be edited from the MSS. by the Rev. W. W. SKEAT, M.A. [Copied.]
VARIOUS POEMS RELATING TO SIR GAWAINE. To be edited from the MSS. by R. MORRIS, Esq. [In the Press.]
PALLADIUS ON HUSBONDRIE; the earliest English Poem on Husbandry. To be edited from the unique MS. in Colchester Castle (ab. 1425 A.D.) by the Rev. BARTON LODGE, M.A. Part I. [In the Press.]
EARLY ENGLISH HOMILIES (ab. 1220-30 A.D.) from unique MSS. in Lambeth, and Trinity College, Cambridge, Libraries. To be edited by R. MORRIS, Esq. [In the Press.]
CURSOR MUNDI, OR CURSUR O WORLDE, in the Northern Dialect. To be edited from the MSS. in the British Museum and Trinity College, Cambridge, by RICHARD MORRIS, Esq. Part I. [Copied.]
MERLIN, Part III. To be edited by H. B. WHEATLEY, Esq. [Copied.]
SIR DAVID LYNDSEAY'S WORKS, Part III. To be edited by F. HALL, Esq., D.C.L.
MASTER JON GARDENER, AND OTHER EARLY PIECES ON HEEBS, &c. To be edited from the MSS. by W. ALDIS WRIGHT, Esq. M.A. [Copied.]
CATHOLICON ANGLICUM. An English-Latin Dictionary (A.D. 1480). To be edited from LORD MONSON'S MS. by H. B. WHEATLEY, Esq. [Copied.]
CHAUCER'S PROSE WORKS. To be edited from the MSS. by R. MORRIS, Esq. ENGLISH GILDS, their Statutes and Customs, with an Introduction and an Appendix of translated Statutes. To be edited from the MSS. 1389 A.D., by TOULMIN SMITH, Esq. [Copied.]
POEMS ON MANNERS AND MORALS, in the Northern Dialect, from a unique MS. in the Cambridge University Library. To be edited by the Rev. J. R. LUMBY, M.A. [Copied.]
THE ALLITERATIVE ROMANCE OF THE DESTRUCTION OF TROY, translated from JOSEPH OF EXETER. To be edited from the unique MS. in the Hunterian Museum, Glasgow, by the Rev. G. A. PANTON. [Copied.]

LONDON: N. TRÜBNER & CO., 60, PATERNOSTER ROW.

EDINBURGH: T. G. STEVENSON, 22, SOUTH FREDERICK STREET.

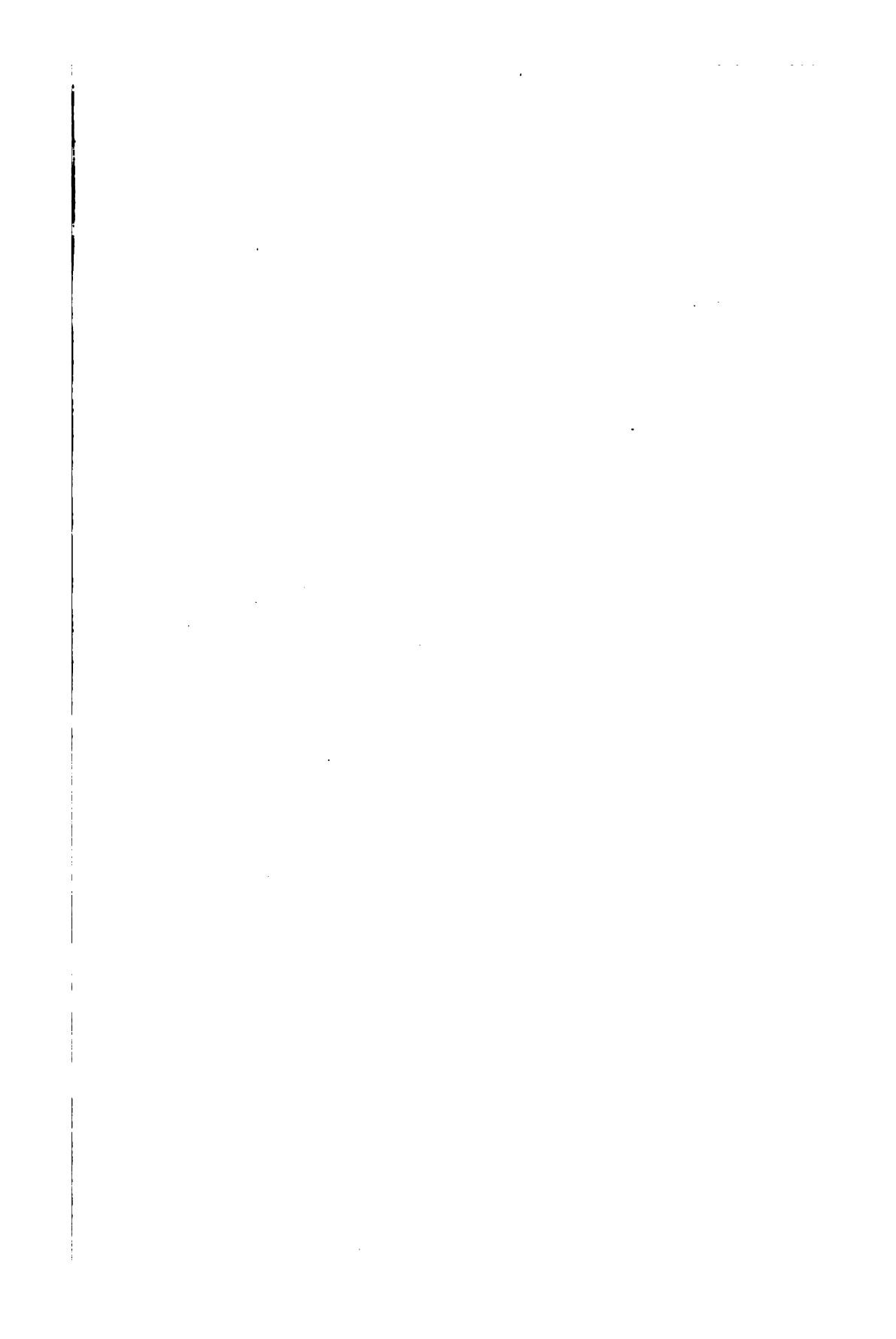
GLASGOW: OGLE & CO., 1, ROYAL EXCHANGE SQUARE.

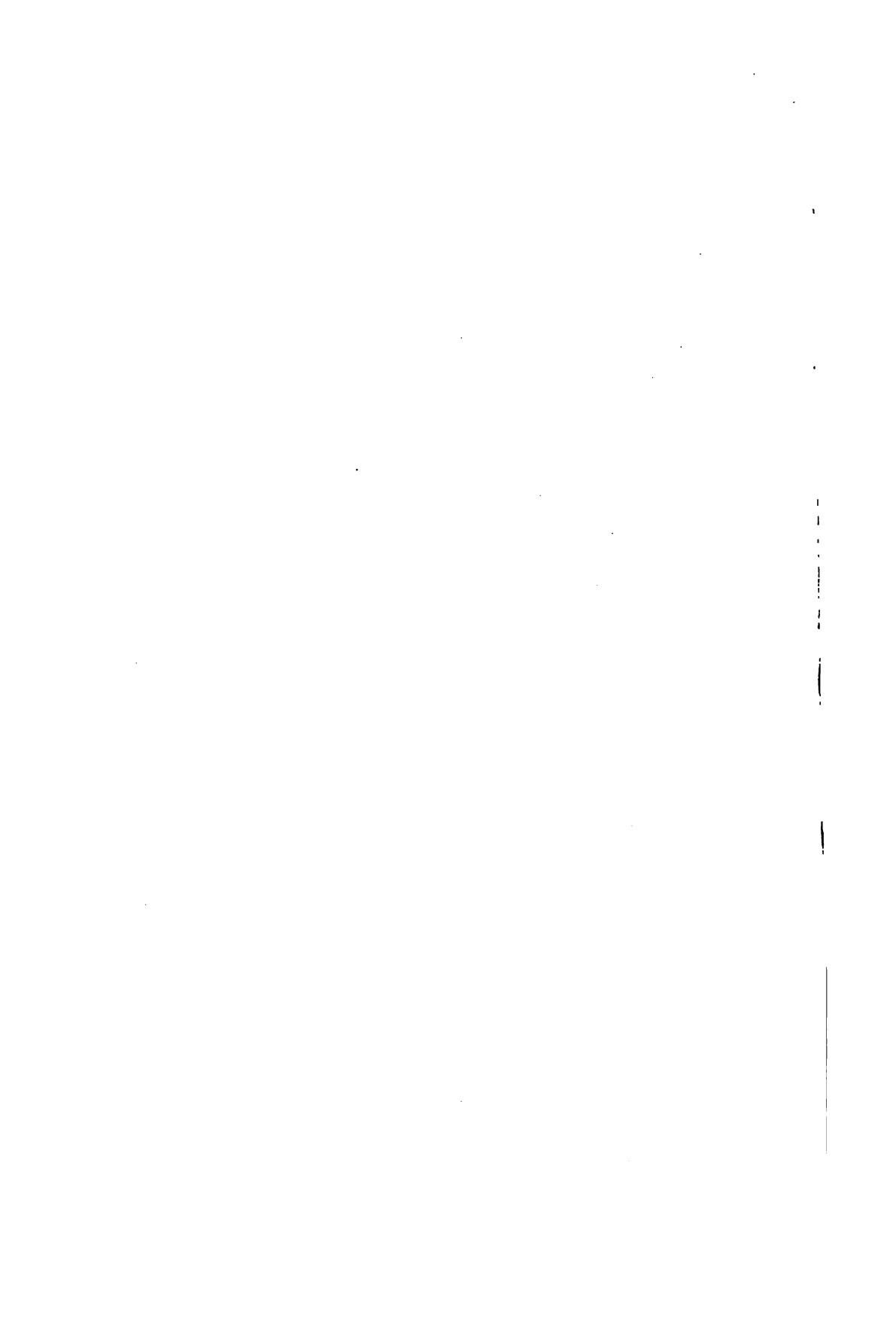
BERLIN: ASHER & CO., UNTER DEN LINDEN, 20.

NEW YORK: C. SCRIBNER & CO.

PHILADELPHIA: J. B. LIPPINCOTT & CO.

BOSTON: DUTTON & CO.







3 2044 004 351 573

THE BORROWER WILL BE CHARGED AN OVERDUE FEE IF THIS BOOK IS NOT RETURNED TO THE LIBRARY OR BEFORE THE LAST DATE STAMPED BELOW. NON-RECEIPT OF OVERDUE NOTICES DOES NOT EXEMPT THE BORROWER FROM OVERDUE FEES.

Harvard College Widener Library
Cambridge, MA 02138 (617) 495-24

